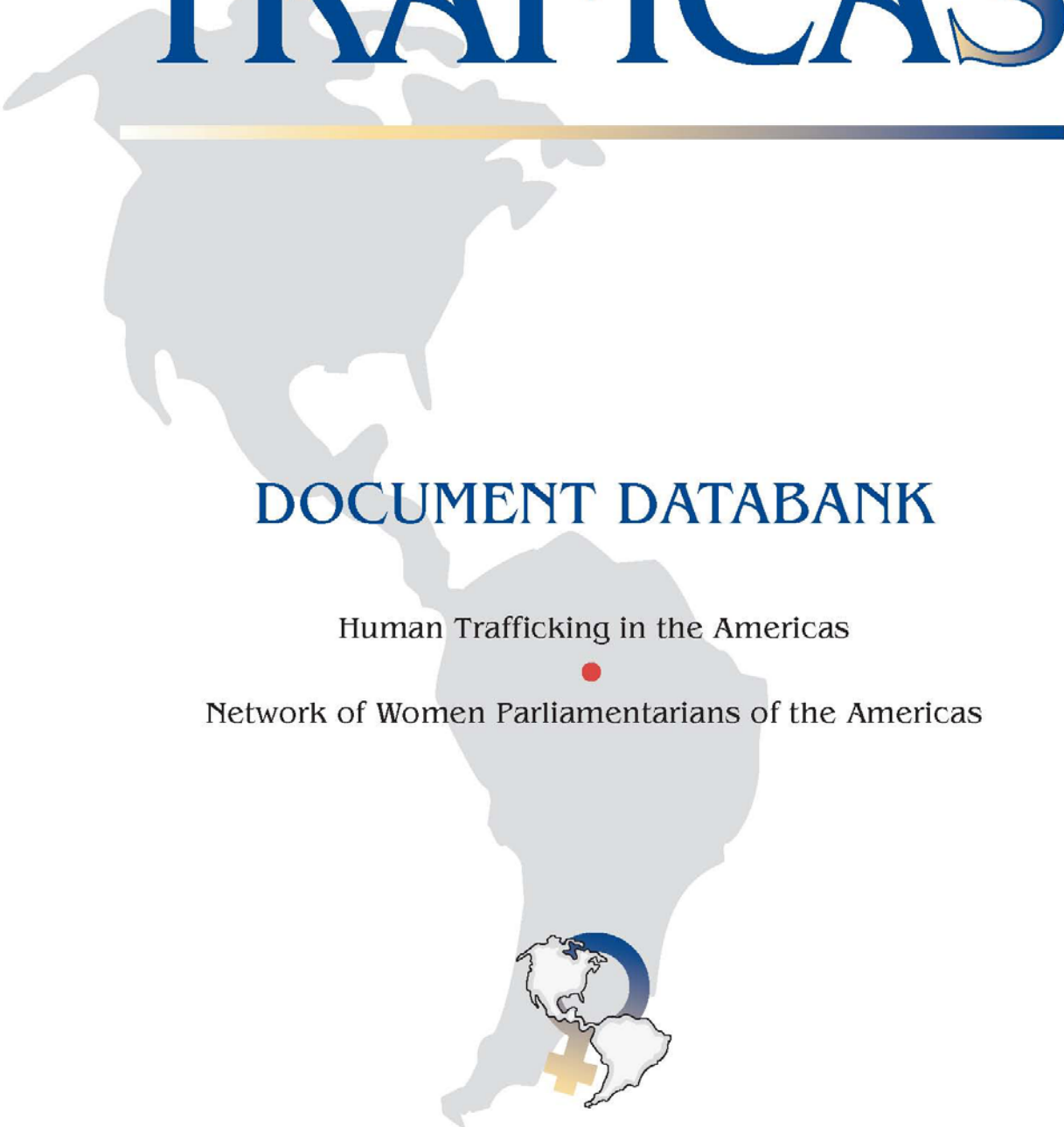


TRAFICAS



DOCUMENT DATABANK

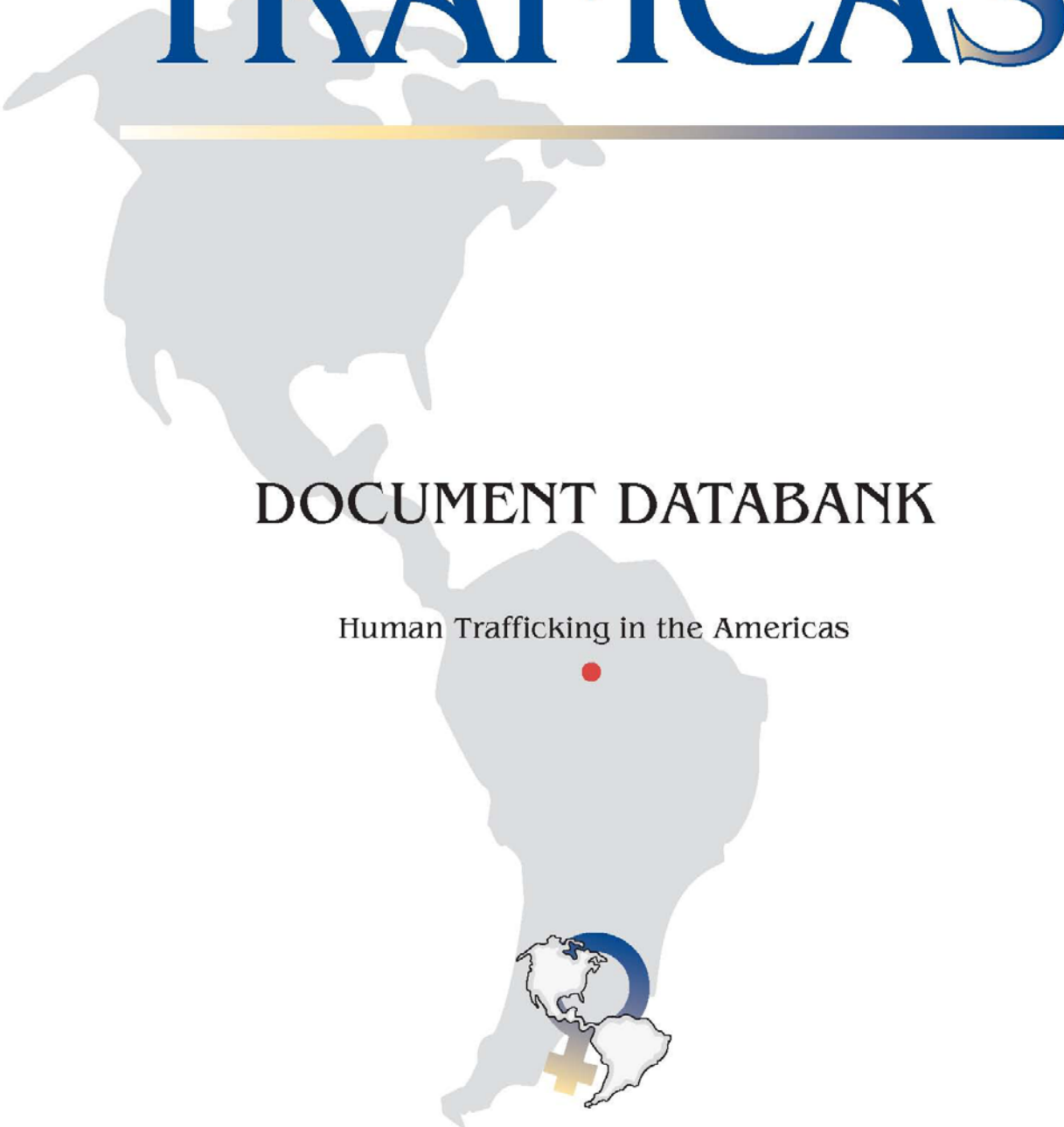
Human Trafficking in the Americas

Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas



www.feminamericas.org

TRAFICAS



DOCUMENT DATABANK

Human Trafficking in the Americas



Secretariat of the Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas
National Assembly of Québec
© September 2008

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	5
ACRONYMS.....	6
CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS.....	8
I. INTERNATIONAL STANDARD-SETTING INSTRUMENTS	10
HUMAN TRAFFICKING.....	10
CHILDREN’S RIGHTS	13
WOMEN’S RIGHTS.....	14
MARRIAGE.....	15
MIGRATION	16
ORGAN HARVESTING	17
SEX TOURISM.....	18
SLAVERY AND FORCED LABOUR	18
STATE OF RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS	19
II. GENERAL REFERENCE MATERIALS.....	21
III. REPORTS ON HUMAN TRAFFICKING.....	22
WORLD.....	22
AMERICAS	24
ANDEAN REGION	25
CARIBBEAN	26
CENTRAL AMERICA	26
NORTH AMERICA.....	27
SOUTHERN CONE.....	29
IV. THEMES.....	30
ANALYSIS OF SEX TRADE DEMAND	30
CHILD TRAFFICKING	32
DOMESTIC AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE.....	32
HIV / AIDS	33
ORGAN TRAFFICKING.....	34
PORNOGRAPHY AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN CYBERSPACE	34
SEX TOURISM.....	35
SLAVERY	36
INTERNACIONAL CONFERENCES.....	36
V. ACTION GUIDES TO COMBATING HUMAN TRAFFICKING	39
VI. INTERNET RESOURCES.....	43
INTERPARLIAMENTARY ORGANIZATIONS.....	43
BODIES AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS	43
INTER-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS	45
OTHER INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.....	46
NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS	46
BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND DIRECTORIES	49
SCHEDULE 1 : NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND GOVERNMENT RESOURCES	50
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA.....	50
ARGENTINA	50
BAHAMAS	51
BARBADOS	51

BELIZE	51
BOLIVIA.....	52
BRAZIL	52
CANADA	53
CHILE	54
COLOMBIA.....	55
COSTA RICA	56
CUBA.....	57
DOMINICA	57
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	57
ECUADOR	57
EL SALVADOR	58
GRENADA	58
GUATEMALA.....	59
GUYANA.....	59
HAITI	59
HONDURAS	60
JAMAICA.....	60
MEXICO.....	60
NICARAGUA.....	61
PANAMA	61
PARAGUAY	62
PERU.....	62
PUERTO RICO	63
SAINT-KITTS AND NEVIS	63
SAINTE-LUCIA	63
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	64
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	64
URUGUAY	65
VENEZUELA.....	66

Introduction

Human trafficking is a phenomenon that is of great concern to members of the Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas. Its international scope is undeniable. Human trafficking primarily affects women, teenage girls and children and represents a serious offence against the safety, well-being and basic rights of its victims.

Adopted as the Network's main theme for its 2006–2008 term, *Human trafficking* was the subject of an in-depth study carried out over that period, particularly through conferences and seminars. Work accomplished by the Network enabled participants to share experiences that had a positive impact on a legislative, governmental or social level. It also led them to consider the issue from a global standpoint and engage in a concerted discussion.

The document databank, ***TRAFICAS – Human Trafficking in the Americas***, is being presented on the occasion of the 7th Annual Meeting of the Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas, concluding the Network's work on that subject. Designed by the Network's Secretariat, the document databank represents a valuable source of information not only in support of a continuation of the work carried out by Network members, but also for anyone interested in the subject. The databank inventories the main standard-setting and legal instruments that deal with human trafficking at international and inter-American levels, as well as various reports on the subject. It also proposes action guides, online resources and numerous studies grouped by theme. Lastly, the databank lists the most important pieces of national legislation on human trafficking in force in American countries.

In keeping with the COPA's and the Network's multilingual character, the document databank comprises reference material in all four of the organization's official languages: Spanish (**ES**), English (**EN**), Portuguese (**PO**) and French (**FR**).

Acronyms



CATW	Coalition Against Trafficking in Women
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of all Form of Discrimination against Women
CIM	Inter-American Commission of Women
CPA	Commonwealth Parliamentary Association
CRI-VIFF	Interdisciplinary Research Center on Family Violence and Violence against Women
CRIN	Child Rights Information Network
DAI	Development Alternatives, Inc
ECPAT International	End Child Prostitution, Child Pornography and Trafficking of Children for Sexual Purposes
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
GAATW	Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women
HRW	Human Rights Watch
IBCR	International Bureau for Children's Rights
IGTN	International Gender and Trade Network
IIN	Inter-American Children's Institute
ILO	International Labour Office (Secretariat of the Internacional Labour Organization)
ILO	International Labour Organization
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPEC	International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (ILO)
NCECC	National Child Exploitation Coordination Centre (Canada)
NCJRS	National Criminal Justice Reference Service (United States of America)
NCSL	National Conference of State Legislatures
OAS	Organization of American States
OVC	Office for Victims of Crime
STOPVAW	Stop Violence Against Women
UCW	Understanding Children's Rights Work Project
UNCHR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	UN Refugee Agency
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNICRI	United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute

UNIFEM	United Nations Development for Women
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Tourism Organization
YAP	Youth Advocate Program International

Concepts and definitions

Trafficking in persons shall mean the recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation. Exploitation shall include, at a minimum, the exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation, forced labour or services, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude or the removal of organs. (*Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000*)

Child pornography means any representation, by whatever means, of a child engaged in real or simulated explicit sexual activities or any representation of the sexual parts of a child for primarily sexual purposes. (*Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000*)

Child prostitution means the use of a child in sexual activities for remuneration or any other form of consideration. (*Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000*)

Debt bondage, that is to say, the status or condition arising from a pledge by a debtor of his personal services or of those of a person under his control as security for a debt, if the value of those services as reasonably assessed is not applied towards the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined. (*Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, 1956*)

Forced or compulsory labour shall mean all work or service which is exacted from any person under the menace of any penalty and for which the said person has not offered himself voluntarily. (There are exceptions.) (*Forced Labour Convention, 1930*)

Organized criminal group shall mean a structured group of three or more persons, existing for a period of time and acting in concert with the aim of committing one or more serious crimes or offences established in accordance with this Convention, in order to obtain, directly or indirectly, a financial or other material benefit. (*United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000*)

Organized sex tourism can be defined as trips organized from within the tourism sector, or from outside this sector but using its structures and networks, with the primary purpose of effecting a commercial sexual relationship by the tourist with residents at the destination. (*WTO Statement on the Prevention of Organized Sex Tourism, Resolution A/RES/338(XI), 1995*)

Sale of children means any act or transaction whereby a child is transferred by any person or group of persons to another for remuneration or any other consideration. (*Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000*)

Slavery is the status or condition of a person over whom any or all of the powers attaching to the right of ownership are exercised. (*Slavery Convention, 1926*)

Slave trade includes all acts involved in the capture, acquisition or disposal of a person with intent to reduce him to slavery; all acts involved in the acquisition of a slave with a view to selling or exchanging him; all acts of disposal by sale or exchange of a slave acquired with a view to being sold or exchanged, and, in general, every act of trade or transport in slaves. (*Slavery Convention, 1926*)

Smuggling of migrants shall mean the procurement, in order to obtain, directly or indirectly, a financial or other material benefit, of the illegal entry of a person into a State Party of which the person is not a national or a permanent resident. (*Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000*)

I. International standard-setting instruments

Human trafficking

International law

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional”, A/RES/55/25, noviembre de 2000. (ES)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525s.pdf
United Nations General Assembly. “United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”, A/RES/55/25, November 2000. (EN)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525e.pdf
Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Convenção das Nações Unidas contra o Crime Organizado Transnacional”, A/RES/55/25, novembro de 2000. (PO)
http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/m_5015_2004.htm
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée”, A/RES/55/25, novembre 2000. (FR)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525f.pdf
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Anexo II: Protocolo para prevenir, reprimir y sancionar la trata de personas, especialmente mujeres y niños, que complementa la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional”, A/RES/55/25, noviembre de 2000, p. 34. (ES)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525s.pdf
United Nations General Assembly. “Annex II: Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”, A/RES/55/25, November 2000, p. 31. (EN)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525e.pdf
Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Protocolo Adicional à Convenção das Nações Unidas contra o Crime Organizado Transnacional relativo à Prevenção, Repressão e Punição do Tráfico de Pessoas, em especial Mulheres e Crianças”, A/RES/55/25, novembro de 2000. (PO)
http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/m_5017_2004.htm
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Annexe II : Protocole additionnel à la Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée visant à prévenir, réprimer et punir la traite de personnes, en particulier des femmes et des enfants”, A/RES/55/25, novembre 2000, p. 33. (FR)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525f.pdf
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Anexo III: Protocolo contra el tráfico ilícito de migrantes por tierra, mar y aire, que complementa la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional”, A/RES/55/25, noviembre de 2000, p. 43. (ES)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525s.pdf

United Nations General Assembly. “Annex III: Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”, A/RES/55/25, November 2000, p. 40. (EN)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525e.pdf

Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Protocolo Adicional à Convenção das Nações Unidas contra o Crime Organizado Transnacional, relativo ao Combate ao Tráfico de Migrantes por via terrestre, marítima e aérea”, A/RES/55/25, novembro de 2000. (PO)

http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/m_5016_2004.htm

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Annexe III : Protocole contre le trafic illicite de migrants par terre, air et mer, additionnel à la Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée”, A/RES/55/25, novembre 2000, p. 42. (FR)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/a_res_55/res5525f.pdf

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Trata de mujeres y niñas”, A/RES/61/144, diciembre de 2006. (ES)

<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/r61sp.htm> / A/RES/61/144

United Nations General Assembly. “Trafficking in women and girls”, A/RES/61/144, December 2006. (EN)

<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/r61.htm> / A/RES/61/144

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Traite des femmes et des filles”, A/RES/61/144, décembre 2006. (FR)

<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/r61fr.htm> / A/RES/61/144

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convenio para la represión de la trata de personas y de la explotación de la prostitución ajena”, Resolución 317 (IV), diciembre de 1949. (ES)

http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/33_sp.htm

United Nations General Assembly. “Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others”, Resolution 317 (IV), December 1949. (EN)

<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/33.htm>

Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Convenção para Repressão do Tráfico de Pessoas e do Lenocínio”, Resolução 317 (IV), dezembro de 1949. (PO)

<http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/lenocinio.htm>

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention pour la répression de la traite des êtres humains et de l’exploitation de la prostitution d’autrui”, Résolution 317 (IV), décembre 1949. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/33_fr.htm

Inter-American law

- Asamblea General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Combate al delito de la trata de personas, especialmente mujeres, adolescentes, niñas y niños”, Asamblea General, AG/RES. 2019 (XXXIV-O/04), junio de 2004, p. 1. (ES)

<http://www.oas.org/atip/documents/resolutions/AG2019ENGandSPAN.doc>

Organization of American States (OAS) General Assembly. “Fighting the crime of trafficking in persons, especially women, adolescents, and children”, AG/RES. 2019 (XXXIV-O/04), June 2004, p. 4. (EN)

<http://www.oas.org/atip/documents/resolutions/AG2019ENGandSPAN.doc>

- Asamblea General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Combate al delito de la trata de personas, especialmente mujeres, adolescentes, niñas y niños”, AG/RES. 1948 (XXXIII-O/03), junio de 2003, p. 1. (ES)

<http://www.oas.org/atip/documents/resolutions/AG1948.doc>

Organization of American States (OAS) General Assembly. “Fighting the crime of trafficking in persons, especially women, adolescents, and children”, AG/RES. 1948 (XXXIII-O/03), June 2003. (EN)

http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/ga03/agres_1948.htm

- Tercera Cumbre de las Américas. “Plan de Acción – Québec”, Área de Libre Comercio de las Américas (ALCA), títulos 2/3/11/18, Québec, Canadá, abril de 2001. (ES)

http://www.ftaa-alca.org/Summits/Quebec/plan_s.asp

Third Summit of the Americas. “Plan of Action – Quebec City”, Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), titles 2/3/11/18, Quebec City, Canada, April 2001. (EN)

http://www.ftaa-alca.org/Summits/Quebec/plan_e.asp

Terceira Cúpula das Américas. “Plano de Ação – Quebec”, Área de Livre Comércio das Américas (ALCA), títulos 2/3/11/18, Quebec, Canadá, abril de 2001. (PO)

http://www.ftaa-alca.org/Summits/Quebec/plan_p.asp

Troisième Sommet des Amériques. “Plan d’Action – Québec”, Zone de libre-échange des Amériques (ZLEA), titres 2/3/11/18, Ville de Québec, Canada, avril 2001. (FR)

http://www.ftaa-alca.org/Summits/Quebec/plan_f.asp

- Asamblea General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convención Americana sobre derechos humanos – Pacto de San José”, San José, Costa Rica, noviembre de 1969. (ES)

<http://www.cidh.org/Basicos/Basicos2.htm>

Organization of American States (OAS) General Assembly. “American Convention on Human Rights – Pact of San José”, San José, Costa Rica, November 1969. (EN)

<http://www.cidh.oas.org/Basicos/English/Basic3.American%20Convention.htm>

Assembléia Geral da Organização dos Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convenção Interamericana sobre Direitos Humanos Pacto do San José”, San José, Costa Rica, novembro de 1969. (PO)

http://www.cidh.oas.org/Basicos/Portugues/c.Convencao_Americana.htm

Assemblée générale de l’Organisation des États américains (OEA). “Convention interaméricaine relative aux Droits de l’Homme – Pacte de San José”, Belém do Pará, Brésil, juin 1969. (FR)

<http://www.cidh.oas.org/Basicos/French/c.convention.htm>

Children's rights

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “La niña”, A/RES/62/140, diciembre de 2007. (ES)
<http://www.un.org/spanish/aboutun/organs/ga/62/documentation/resolutions.shtml>
/ A/RES/62/140
United Nations General Assembly. “The girl child”, A/RES/62/140, December 2007. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/ga/> / A/RES/62/140
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Les filles”, A/RES/62/140, décembre 2007. (FR)
<http://www.un.org/french/ga/62/resolutions.shtml> / A/RES/62/140
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Protocolo facultativo sobre la Convención sobre los Derechos del Niño relativa a la venta de niños, la prostitución infantil y la utilización de niños en la pornografía”, A/RES/54/263, mayo de 2000. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu2/dopchild_sp.htm
United Nations General Assembly. “Optional Protocol to the Convention of the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography”, A/RES/54/263, May 2000. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/opsc.htm>
Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Protocolo Facultativo para Convenção sobre os Direitos da Criança relativo à venda de crianças, prostituição e pornografia infantis”, A/RES/54/263, maio de 2000. (PO)
http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/m_5007_2004.htm
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Protocole facultatif à la Convention relative aux droits de l'enfant, concernant la vente d'enfants, la prostitution des enfants et la pornographie mettant en scène des enfants”, A/RES/54/263, mai 2000. (FR)
http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu2/dopchild_fr.htm
- Conferencia General de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “Convenio sobre las peores formas de trabajo infantil”, C182, Ginebra, Suiza, junio de 1999. (ES)
<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convds.pl?C182>
General Conference of the International Labour Organization (ILO). “Worst forms of Child Labour Convention”, C182, Geneva, Switzerland, June 1999. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C182>
Conferência Geral da Organização Internacional do Trabalho (OIT). “Convenção sobre Proibição das Piores Formas de Trabalho Infantil e Ação Imediata para sua Eliminação”, C182, Genebra, Suíça, junho de 1999. (PO)
http://www.oitbrasil.org.br/info/download/conv_182.pdf
Conférence générale de l'Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT). “Convention sur les pires formes de travail des enfants”, C182, Genève, Suisse, juin 1999. (FR)
<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convdf.pl?C182>

- Asamblea General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convención Interamericana sobre Tráfico Internacional de Menores”, B-57, México D.F., México, marzo de 1994. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/juridico/spanish/tratados/b-57.html>
 Organization of American States (OAS) General Assembly. “Inter-American Convention on International Traffic in Minors”, B-57, Mexico D.F., Mexico, March 1994. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/juridico/English/Treaties/b-57.html>
 Assembléia Geral da Organização dos Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convenção Interamericana sobre Tráfico Internacional de Menores”, B-57, México D.F., México, março de 1994. (PO)
<http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/tráficomenores.htm>
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención sobre los Derechos del Niño”, Resolución 44/25, noviembre de 1989. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/k2crc_sp.htm
 United Nations General Assembly. “Convention of the Rights of the Child”, Resolution 44/25, November 1989. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/crc.htm>
 Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Convenção sobre os Direitos da Criança” Resolução 44/25, novembro de 1989. (PO)
http://www.onu-brasil.org.br/doc_crianca.php
 Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention relative aux droits de l’enfant”, Résolution 44/25, novembre 1989. (FR)
http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/k2crc_fr.htm
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Declaración de los Derechos del Niño”, Resolución 1386 (XIV), noviembre de 1959. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/25_sp.htm
 United Nations General Assembly. “Declaration of the Rights of the Child”, Resolution 1386 (XIV), November 1959. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/25.htm>
 Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Déclaration des droits de l’enfant”, Résolution 1386(XIV), novembre 1959. (FR)
http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/25_fr.htm

Women’s rights

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Protocolo Facultativo de la Convención sobre la Eliminación de todas las Formas de Discriminación contra la Mujer”, octubre de 1999. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/opt_cedaw_sp.htm
 United Nations General Assembly. “Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women”, October 1999. (EN)
http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/opt_cedaw.htm

Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Protocolo Opcional à Convenção sobre a Eliminação de Todas as Formas de Discriminação contra a Mulher”, outubro de 1999.

(PO)

<http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/protcedaw.htm>

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Protocole facultatif à la Convention sur l’élimination de toutes les formes de discrimination à l’égard des femmes”, octobre 1999.

(FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/opt_cedaw_fr.htm

- Asamblea General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convención Interamericana para prevenir, sancionar y erradicar la violencia contra la mujer – Convención de Belém do Pará”, A-61, Belém do Pará, Brasil, junio de 1994. (ES)

<http://www.oas.org/juridico/spanish/tratados/a-61.html>

Organization of American States (OAS) General Assembly. “Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence against Women – Convention of Belém do Pará”, A-61, Belém do Pará, Brazil, June 1994. (EN)

<http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/treaties/a-61.html>

Assembléia Geral da Organização dos Estados Americanos (OEA). “Convenção Interamericana para Prevenir, Punir e Erradicar a Violência Contra a Mulher – Convenção de Belém do Pará”, A-61, Belém do Pará, Brasil, junho de 1994. (PO)

<http://www.cidh.oas.org/Basicos/Portugues/m.Belem.do.Para.htm>

Assemblée générale de l’Organisation des États américains (OEA). « Convention interaméricaine sur la prévention, la sanction et l’élimination de la violence contre la femme – Convention de Belém do Pará », A-61, Belém do Pará, Brésil, juin 1994. (FR)

<http://www.cidh.oas.org/Basicos/French/m.femme.htm>

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención sobre la Eliminación de todas las Formas de Discriminación contra la Mujer (CEDAW)”, diciembre de 1979. (ES)

<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/text/sconvention.htm>

United Nations General Assembly. “Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)”, December 1979. (EN)

<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/text/econvention.htm>

Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Convenção sobre a eliminação de todas as formas de discriminação contra a mulher (CEDAW)”, dezembro de 1979. (PO)

http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/m_4377_2002.htm

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention sur l’élimination de toutes les formes de discrimination à l’égard des femmes (CEDEF)”, décembre 1979. (FR)

<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/text/fconvention.htm>

Marriage

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención sobre el consentimiento para el matrimonio, la edad mínima para contraer matrimonio y el registro de los matrimonios”, Resolución 1763 A (XVII), noviembre de 1962. (ES)

http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/63_sp.htm

United Nations General Assembly. “Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration of Marriage”, Resolution 1763 A (XVII), November 1962.

(EN)

<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/63.htm>

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention sur le consentement au mariage, l’âge minimum du mariage et l’enregistrement des mariages”, Résolution 1763 A (XVII), novembre 1962. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/63_fr.htm

Migration

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Violencia contra las trabajadoras migratorias”, A/RES/62/132, diciembre de 2007. (ES)

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N07/471/72/PDF/N0747172.pdf?OpenElement>

United Nations General Assembly. “Violence against women migrant workers”, A/RES/62/132, December 2007. (EN)

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N07/471/69/PDF/N0747169.pdf?OpenElement>

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Violence à l’égard des travailleuses migrantes”, A/RES/62/132, décembre 2007. (FR)

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N07/471/70/PDF/N0747170.pdf?OpenElement>

- Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA). “Poblaciones migratorias y flujos de migración en las Américas”, AG/RES 2326 (XXXVII-O/07), Panamá, 5 de junio de 2007. (ES)

http://www.oas.org/dil/esp/resoluciones_asamblea_general.htm /Trigésimo Séptimo Período Ordinario de Sesiones - Panamá, Panamá, Junio de 2007

Organisation of American States (OAS). “Migrant populations and migration flows in the Americas”, AG/RES 2326 (XXXVII-O/07), Panama, June 5, 2007. (EN)

<http://www.oas.org/dil/AG03738E14.doc> /Thirty-Seventh Regular Session - Panama, Panama, June 2007

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención internacional sobre la protección de los derechos de todos los trabajadores migratorios y de sus familiares”, A/RES/45/158, diciembre de 1990. (ES)

<http://www2.ohchr.org/spanish/law/cmw.htm>

United Nations General Assembly. “International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families”, A/RES/45/158, December 1990. (EN)

<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/45/a45r158.htm>

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Convention internationale sur la protection des droits de tous les travailleurs migrants et des membres de leur famille”, A/RES/45/158, décembre 1990. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/m_mwctoc_fr.htm

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Declaración sobre los derechos humanos de los individuos que no son nacionales del país en que viven”, Resolución 40/144, diciembre de 1985. (ES)

http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/o_nonnat_sp.htm

United Nations General Assembly. “Declaration on the Human Rights of Individuals Who are not Nationals of the Country in which They Live”, Resolution 40/144, December 1985. (EN)

http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_nonnat.htm

Assembléia Geral das Nações Unidas. “Declaração sobre os direitos humanos dos indivíduos que não são nacionais do país em que vivem”, Resolução 40/144, dezembro de 1985. (PO)

http://www.direitoshumanos.usp.br/counter/Onu/Refugiados_asilos/texto/texto_7.html

Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Déclaration sur les droits de l’homme des personnes qui ne possèdent pas la nationalité du le pays dans lequel elles vivent”, Résolution 40/144, décembre 1985. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/o_nonnat_fr.htm

- Conferencia General de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “Convenio sobre los trabajadores migrantes”, Ginebra, Suiza, junio de 1975. (ES)

<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convds.pl?C143>

General Conference of the International Labour Organisation (ILO). “Migrant Workers Convention”, Geneva, Switzerland, June 1975. (EN)

<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convde.pl?C143>

Conferência Geral da Organização Internacional do Trabalho (OIT). “Convenção sobre os Trabalhadores Migrantes”, Genebra, Suíça, junho de 1975. (PO)

<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/portug/docs/convdisp2.htm> /C143

Conférence générale de l’Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT). “Convention sur les travailleurs migrants”, Genève, Suisse, juin 1975. (FR)

<http://www.ilo.org/ilolex/cgi-lex/convdf.pl?C143#Link>

Organ harvesting

- Asamblea de la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS). “Resolución: Trasplante de órganos y tejidos humanos”, WHA57.18, mayo de 2004. (ES)

http://www.who.int/transplantation/en/A57_R18-sp.pdf

Assembly of the World Health Organization (WHO). “Resolution: Human organ and tissue transplantation”, WHA57.18, May 2004. (EN)

http://www.who.int/transplantation/en/A57_R18-en.pdf

Assemblée de l'Organisation mondiale de la Santé (OMS). "Résolution : Transplantation d'organes et de tissus humains", WHA57.18, mai 2004. (FR)
http://www.who.int/transplantation/en/A57_R18-fr.pdf

Sex tourism

- Organización Mundial del Turismo (OMT). "Código Ético Mundial para el Turismo", preámbulo, art. 2 §3, art. 6 §6, Santiago, Chile, octubre de 1999. (ES)
http://www.world-tourism.org/code_ethics/pdf/languages/Codigo%20Etico%20Espl.pdf
World Tourism Organization (WTO). "Global Code of Ethics for Tourism", preamble, art. 2 §3, art. 6 §6, Santiago, Chile, October 1999. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/code_ethics/pdf/languages/Codigo%20Etico%20Ing.pdf
Organização Mundial do Turismo (OMT). "O Código Mundial de Ética do Turismo", preâmbulo, art. 2 §3, art. 6 §6, Santiago, Chile, outubro de 1999. (PO)
http://www.world-tourism.org/code_ethics/pdf/languages/Portugal.pdf
Organisation Mondiale du Tourisme (OMT). "Code mondial d'éthique du tourisme", préambule, art. 2 §3, art. 6 §6, Santiago, Chili, octobre 1999. (FR)
http://www.world-tourism.org/code_ethics/pdf/languages/Codigo%20Etico%20Fran.pdf
- General Assembly of the World Tourism Organization (WTO). "WTO Statement on the Prevention of Organized Sex Tourism", Resolution A/RES/338(XI), Cairo, Egypt, October 1995. (EN)
http://www.unwto.org/protect_children/statements/en/statements.php?op=3#1

Slavery and forced labour

- Conferencia General de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). "Convenio sobre la abolición del trabajo forzoso", N° 105, junio de 1957. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/32_sp.htm
General Conference of the International Labour Organisation (ILO). "Abolition of Forced Labour Convention", N° 105, June 1957. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/32.htm>
Conferencia Geral da Organização Internacional do Trabalho (OIT). "Convenção relativa à abolição do trabalho forçado", N° 105, junho de 1957. (PO)
http://www.oit.org/public/portugue/region/ampro/brasil/inf/download/conv_105.pdf
Conférence générale de l'Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT). "Convention sur l'abolition du travail forcé", N° 105, juin 1957. (FR)
http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/32_fr.htm
- Consejo Económico y Social de las Naciones Unidas. "Convención suplementaria sobre le esclavitud, la trata de esclavos y las instituciones y prácticas análogas a la esclavitud", Resolución 608 (XXI), septiembre de 1956. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/30_sp.htm

United Nations Economic and Social Council. “Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery”, Resolution 608 (XXI), September 1956. (EN)

<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/30.htm>

Conselho Econômico e Social das Nações Unidas. “Convenção Suplementar Sobre Abolição da Escravatura, do Tráfico de Escravos e das Instituições e Práticas Análogas à Escravatura”, Resolução 608 (XXI), setembro de 1956. (PO)

<http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/suplemesgravatura.htm>

Conseil économique et social des Nations Unies. “Convention supplémentaire relative à l’abolition de l’esclavage, de la traite des esclaves et des institutions et pratiques analogues à l’esclavage”, Résolution 608 (XXI), septembre 1956. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/30_fr.htm

- Conferencia General de la Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “Convención sobre el trabajo forzoso”, N° 29, junio de 1930. (ES)

http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/31_sp.htm

General Conference of the International Labour Organisation (ILO). “Forced Labour Convention”, N° 29, June 1930. (EN)

<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/31.htm>

Conferencia Geral da Organização Internacional do Trabalho (OIT). “Convenção sobre o trabalho forçado ou obrigatório”, N° 29, junho de 1930. (PO)

http://www.oit.org/public/portugue/region/ampro/brasil/inf/download/conv_29.pdf

Conférence générale de l’Organisation internationale du Travail (OIT). “Convention sur le travail forcé”, N° 29, juin 1930. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/31_fr.htm

- Sede de las Naciones Unidas. “Convención sobre la Esclavitud”, septiembre de 1926. (ES)

http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu3/b/f2sc_sp.htm

League of Nations. “Slavery Convention”, September 1926. (EN)

<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/f2sc.htm>

Sede das Nações Unidas. “Convenção sobre a Escravatura”, setembro de 1926. (PO)

<http://www2.mre.gov.br/dai/conv26emenda53.htm>

La Société des Nations. “Convention relative à l’esclavage”, septembre 1926. (FR)

http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu3/b/f2sc_fr.htm

State of ratification of international legal instruments

- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”. (EN)

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/countrylist.html>

- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”. (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/countrylist-traffickingprotocol.html>
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”. (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/countrylist-migrantsmugglingprotocol.html>
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. “Status of ratification of the Convention on the Rights of the Child”. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/status-crc.htm>
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. “Status of ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography”. (EN)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/status-opsc.htm>
- Conferencia de las Partes en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional. “Aplicación de la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional, el Protocolo para prevenir, reprimir y sancionar la trata de personas, especialmente mujeres y niños, el Protocolo contra el tráfico ilícito de migrantes por tierra, mar y aire y el Protocolo contra la fabricación y el tráfico ilícitos de armas de fuego, sus piezas y componentes y municiones: figuras que reflejan las respuestas recibidas de los Estados correspondientes a los ciclos de presentación de informes primero y segundo”, CTOC/COP/2006/4, agosto de 2006. (ES)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2006/V0656709s.pdf
Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. “Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, the Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air and the Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts, Components and Ammunition: figures reflecting responses received from States for the first and second reporting cycles”, CTOC/COP/2006/4, August 2006. (EN)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2006/V0656706e.pdf

Conférence des Parties à la Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée. “Application de la Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée; du Protocole visant à prévenir, réprimer et punir la traite des personnes, en particulier des femmes et des enfants; du Protocole contre le trafic illicite de migrants par terre, air et mer; et du Protocole contre la fabrication et le trafic illicites d’armes à feu, de leurs pièces, éléments et munitions: figures synthétisant les réponses reçues des États pour les premier et deuxième cycles de collecte d’informations”, CTOC/COP/2006/4, août 2006. (FR)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2006/V0656707f.pdf

- United Nations – Division for the Advancement of Women. “Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women(CEDAW) -State Parties”. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/states.htm>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO) Commission for the Americas. “Implementation of the Global Code of Ethics for Tourism”, CAM/43/5, Santiago, Chile, May 2005. (EN)
<http://www.unwto.org/regional/americas/english.htm> / Meetings & Seminars / 43rd Meeting of the WTO Commission for the Americas / Implementation of the Global Code of Ethics for Tourism

II. General reference materials

Documents not available online

- Oxman-Martinez, Jacqueline y Hanley, Jill. “Trata de personas”, Centro de investigación interdisciplinaria sobre la violencia familiar y la violencia en contra de las mujeres (CRI-VIFF), 2007, 83 p. (ES)
 Oxman-Martinez, Jacqueline and Hanley, Jill. “Human Trafficking”, Interdisciplinary Research Center on Family Violence and Violence against Women (CRI-VIFF), 2007, 83 p. (EN)
 Oxman-Martinez, Jacqueline et Hanley, Jill. “La traite des personnes”, Centre de recherche interdisciplinaire sur la violence familiale et la violence faite aux femmes (CRI-VIFF), 2007, 83 p. (FR)
- Erdelmann, Anna, and al. “Challenging Trafficking in Persons. Theoretical Debate & Practical Approaches”, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit, Eds. Sector Project against Trafficking in Women, Eschborn, Germany, 2005, 184 p. (EN)
- Poulin, Richard. “Prostitution : la mondialisation incarnée : points de vue du sud”, Éd. Syllepse, Coll. Alternatives Sud, Paris, France, septembre 2005, p. 240. (FR)
- Kempadoo, Kamala. “Trafficking and Prostitution Reconsidered: New Perspectives on Migration, Sex work, and Human Rights”, June 2005, 256 p. (EN)

- Malarek, Victor. "The Natashas: The New Global Sex Trade", Viking, Toronto, Canada, 2004, 304 p. (EN)
- Viano, Emilio C., and al. "Transnational Organized Crime. Myth, Power, and Profit", Carolina Academic Press, Durham, United States of America, 2003, 232 p. (EN)
- Dusch, Sabine. "Trafic d'êtres humains", Presses Universitaires de France, Coll. Criminalité internationale, 2002, 320 p. (FR)
- Legardinier, Claudine. "Les trafics du sexe: femmes et enfants marchandises", Coll. Les essentiels Milan, Milan, octobre 2002, 64 p. (FR)
- Kempadoo, Kamala. "Sun, Sex and Gold: Tourism and Sex Work in the Caribbean", November 1999, 368 p. (EN)
- Barnitz, Laura, and al. "Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Youth Involved in Prostitution, Pornography and Sex Trafficking", Youth Advocate Program International, Washington DC, Unites States of America, 1998, 47 p. (EN)
- Wijers, Marjan, and Lap-Chew, Lin. "Trafficking in Women: Forced Labor and Slavery-Like Practices in Marriage, Domestic Labour and Prostitution", Women Ink, October 1997, 213 p. (EN)

III. Reports on human trafficking

World

- U.S. Department of State. "Trafficking in Persons Report – June 2007". (EN)
<http://www.state.gov/g/tip/rls/tiprpt/2007/> / single file
- Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women (GAATW). "Collateral Damage: The Impact of Anti-Trafficking Measures on Human Rights around the World", 2007. (EN)
http://www.gaatw.net/Collateral%20Damage_Final/singlefile_CollateralDamagefinal.pdf
Aliança Global Contra Tráfico de Mulheres (GAATW). "Dano Colateral : O Impacto das Medidas Anti-Tráfico nos Direitos Humanos no Mundo – Capítulo Brasil", 2007. (PO)
<http://www.gaatw.net/Portuguese/CAPITULOBRASILDANOCOLATERAL-GAATW1.pdf>
- Alcalá, Maria José. "Estado de la población mundial 2006 – Hacia la esperanza: Las mujeres y la migración internacional", Fondo de Población de las Naciones Unidas (UNFPA), Nueva York, Estados Unidos de América, 2006. (ES)
http://www.unfpa.org/upload/lib_pub_file/652_filename_sowp06-sp.pdf

Alcalá, Maria José. “State of world population 2006 – A Passage to Hope: Women and International Migration”, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), New York, U.S.A., 2006. (EN)

http://www.unfpa.org/upload/lib_pub_file/650_filename_sowp06-en.pdf

Alcalá, Maria José. “État de la population mondiale 2006 – Vers l’espoir : Les femmes et la migration internationale”, Fonds des Nations Unies pour la population (UNFPA), New York, États-Unis d’Amérique, 2006. (FR)

http://www.unfpa.org/upload/lib_pub_file/651_filename_sowp06-fr.pdf

- Human Rights Watch, “Swept Under the Rug. Abuses Against Domestic Workers Around the World”, vol. 18, no. 7, July 2006. (EN)
<http://hrw.org/reports/2006/wrd0706/wrd0706web.pdf>
- Mattar, Mohamed. “The Protection Project’s – Review of the US Department of State – Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons – 2006 Trafficking in Persons Report”, The Protection Project, Johns Hopkins University, June 2006. (EN)
http://www.protectionproject.org/pdf/Final_collection.pdf
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “Trafficking in Persons: Global Patterns”, April 2006. (EN)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/traffickinginpersons_report_2006ver2.pdf
- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Asistencia a los menores refugiados no acompañados”, A/60/300, Informe del Secretario General, agosto de 2005. (ES)
<http://www.un.org/spanish/aboutun/organs/ga/60/docs.htm> / A/60/300
United Nations General Assembly. “Assistance to unaccompanied refugee minors”, A/60/300, Report of the Secretary-General, August 2005. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/ga/60/documentation/list.html> / A/60/3... / 6. A/60/300 / English
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Assistance aux enfants réfugiés non accompagnés”, A/60/300, Rapport du Secrétaire général, août 2005. (FR)
<http://www.un.org/french/ga/60/list.shtml> / A/60/3... / 6. A/60/300 / Français
- Laczko, Frank, and Gozdzia, Elzbieta. “Data and research on human trafficking: A global survey”, International Organization for Migration (IOM), Vol. 43 (1/2), Geneva, Switzerland, 2005. (EN)
<http://www.nswp.org/pdf/IOM-GLOBALTRAFFICK.PDF>
- Pearson, Elaine. “Human traffic, human rights: redefining victim protection”, Anti-Slavery International, London, United Kingdom, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/humantraffic/Hum%20Traff%20Hum%20Rights,%20redef%20vic%20protec%20final%20full.pdf>
Pearson, Elaine. “La Traite des Personnes, les Droits de l’Homme: Redéfinir la Protection des Victimes”, Anti-Slavery International, Londres, Grande-Bretagne, 2002. (FR)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/humantrafficingfrench/la%20Traite%20des%20Personnes%20les%20Droits%20de%20l%27Homme.pdf>

Americas

- Red de Mujeres Parlamentarias de las Américas. “Texto de reflexión : La trata de personas”, Québec, Canadá, octubre de 2006. (ES)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/ES/index.html> / Texto de reflexión : La trata de personas
Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas. “Discussion Paper on Human Trafficking”, Québec, Canada, October 2006. (EN)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/EN/index.html> / Discussion Paper on Human Trafficking
Rede de Mulheres Parlamentares das Américas. “Texto de reflexão: O tráfico de pessoas”, Québec, Canadá, outubro de 2006. (PO)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/PO/index.html> / Texto de reflexão: O tráfico de pessoas
Réseau des femmes parlementaires des Amériques. “Texte de réflexion : La traite des personnes”, Québec, Canada, octobre 2006. (FR)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/FR/index.html> / Texte de réflexion: La traite des personnes
- Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM). “La Trata de Personas – Aspectos Básicos”, México D.F., México, mayo de 2006. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/atip/Reports/Trata.Aspectos.Basicos.pdf>
- Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres (CIM). “Informe anual de la Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres a la Asamblea General”, CP/doc. 4081/06 corr. 1, Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA), marzo de 2006. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/cim/Documentos/Annual%20Report%20GA/Annual%20Report%20GA-06.ESP.doc>
Inter-American Commission of Women (CIM). “Annual Report of the Inter-American Commission of Women to the General Assembly”, CP/doc. 4081/06 corr. 1, Organization of American States (OAS), March 2006. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/cim/Documentos/Annual%20Report%20GA/Annual%20Report%20GA-06.ING.doc>
- Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM). “Panorama sobre la trata de personas – Desafíos y Respuestas: Colombia, Estados Unidos y República Dominicana”, Bogotá, Colombia, febrero de 2006. (ES)
http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/published_docs/books/Panorama.pdf
- Sanchís, Norma. “Globalisation, Trade and Trafficking in women in Latin America”, Latin American Gender and Trade Network, November 2005. (EN)
<http://www.generoycomercio.org/areas/incidencia/trafficking.doc>
- Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM). “La Aplicación de la Justicia en la Trata de Personas. Intercambio de Experiencia”, Bogotá, Colombia, marzo de 2005. (ES)
http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/published_docs/books/libro86.pdf

- Langberg, Laura A. “Síntesis del Informe Final sobre Tráfico de Mujeres y Niños para Fines de explotación Sexual en las Américas”, Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres (CIM), agosto de 2002. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/CIM/Spanish/Proy.Traf.Res.Inf.Final.htm>
Langberg, Laura A. “Summary of Final Report on the Trafficking of Women and Children for Sexual Exploitation in the Americas”, Inter-American Commission of Women (CIM), August 2002. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/CIM/English/Proy.Traf.SumFinalRep.htm>
- Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres (CIM). “Tráfico de Mujeres y Niños – Conclusiones de la Investigación y Seguimiento”, Asamblea de Delegadas, Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA), Punta Cana, República Dominicana, agosto de 2002. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/cim/XXXI%20Asamblea%20de%20Delegadas/ADdoc-9.esp.DOC>
Inter-American Commission of Women (CIM). “Trafficking in Women and Children – Research Findings and Follow-up”, Assembly of Delegates, Organization of American States (OAS), Punta Cana, Dominican Republic, August 2002. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/cim/XXXI%20Asamblea%20de%20Delegadas/ADdoc-9.ing.DOC>

Document not available online

- Guinn, David E., and Steglich, Elissa. “In Modern Bondage: Sex Trafficking in the Americas – National and Regional Overview of Central America and the Caribbean”, New York, United States of America, 2003, p. 475. (EN)

Andean region

- Sharma, Bhavna. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Bolivia”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Bolivia.pdf>
- Sharma, Bhavna. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Peru”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Peru.pdf>
- Beltrand, Diego. “Dimensiones de la trata de personas en Colombia”, Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM), Bogotá, Colombia, febrero de 2006. (ES)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/oim_trata_col.pdf
- Human Rights Watch. “You’ll learn not to cry. Child Combatants in Colombia”, September 2003. (EN)
<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2003/colombia0903/colombia0903.pdf>

Caribbean

- Office pour le Monitoring et la Lutte contre le Trafic Des Personnes. “Rapport sur le Trafic de Personnes. Haïti”, Ambassade des États-Unis en Haïti, Port-au-Prince, juin 2006. (FR)
http://portauprince.usembassy.gov/trafic_des_personnes_2006.html
- Salicrup, Alejandro J. “Migración clandestina: informe preliminar de la evaluación sobre la trata de personas desde la República Dominicana hacia Puerto Rico”. Sección contra la Trata de Personas de la OEA, julio de 2006. (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/atip/Reports/DR.PR.Report.Spanish.pdf>
Salicrup, Alejandro J. “Uncharted Migration: OAS Rapid Assessment Report of Trafficking in Persons from the Dominican Republic into Puerto Rico”, OAS Anti-Trafficking in Persons Section, April 2006. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/atip/Reports/Uncharted%20Migration-PR-DR%20Report%20FINAL%20APRIL%202024,%202006.pdf>
- International Organization for Migration (IOM), “Exploratory Assessment of Trafficking in Persons in the Caribbean Region”, Geneva, Switzerland, June 2005. (EN)
http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/published_docs/studies_and_reports/exploratory_assess.pdf
- Mejía, Julio Cesar. “Report on the results of the national child labour survey in the Dominican Republic”, OIT – IPEC, July 2004. (EN)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipec/documentos/rd_nati.pdf
- Magloire, Nicole. “Étude exploratoire sur l’exploitation sexuelle des mineurs à des fins commerciales en Haïti”, OIT – IPEC, 2003. (FR)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipec/documentos/libro_haiti_contenido.pdf

Document not available online

- Kempadoo, Kamala. “Sexing the Caribbean: Gender, Race and Sexual Labour”, Taylor & Francis Inc., October 2005, 264 p. (EN)

Central America

- Calero Silva, Mayra. “In-depth study of child labour and household characteristics in Nicaragua”, OIT – IPEC, San José, Costa Rica, 2004. (EN)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipec/documentos/nic_in_depth.pdf

- Alvarez Arnodo, Sandra. “El Marco Legal e Institucional para la Protección de la Niñez y la Adolescencia ante la Explotación Sexual Comercial en Honduras... Análisis de Situación y Propuestas para su Fortalecimiento”, ECPAT International, Honduras, 2004. **(ES)**
http://www.ecpat.net/eng/Ecpat_inter/projects/central_america_project/publications/hondurasLucho07_06aMIO.pdf

- Dobles Trejos, Cecilia. “Estudio Cualitativo sobre el Trabajo Infantil y Adolescentes en Costa Rica”, OIT – IPEC, 2003. **(ES)**
http://www.ilo.org/public/spanish/standards/ipecc/simpoc/costarica/report/cr_rep1.pdf

- Del Carmen Ayes Cerna, María. “Análisis a Profundidad del Trabajo Infantil y Pobreza en Honduras”, OIT – IPEC, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, septiembre de 2003. **(ES)**
<http://www.ipecc.oit.or.cr/ipecc/region/acciones/simpoc/publicaciones/HO/HON%20-%20profundidad.PDF>
 Del Carmen Ayes Cerna, María. “In-depth analysis of child labour and poverty in Honduras”, OIT – IPEC, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, September 2003. **(EN)**
<http://www.ipecc.oit.or.cr/ipecc/region/acciones/simpoc/publicaciones/HO/HON%20-%20in-depth.pdf>

- Aquino Cornejo, Margarita, y al. “Informe nacional de los resultados de la encuesta del trabajo infantil”, OIT – IPEC, mayo de 2003. **(ES)**
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/pa_situ_2003.pdf
 Aquino Cornejo, Margarita, and al. “National report on the results of the child labour survey in Panama”, OIT – IPEC, May 2003. **(EN)**
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/pan_nati.pdf

- Cadena, Ramón, y al. “Explotación sexual comercial de niños, niñas y adolescentes en Guatemala”, OIT – IPEC Universidad de San Carlos, Guatemala, marzo de 2003. **(ES)**
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/explotacion_sexual_guate.pdf

- Godoy, Oscar. “El Salvador. Trabajo Infantil Doméstico: Una Evaluación Rápida”, OIT – IPEC, Ginebra, Suiza, febrero de 2002. **(ES)**
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeccinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=673>

North America

- Gagnon, Mélanie M. and Gauvreau, Catherine (directed by Jean-François Noël). “Strategic Action Plan for the Protection of Victims of Child Trafficking in Québec”, International Bureau for Children’s Rights, February 2007. **(EN)**
http://www.ibcr.org/Publications/Trafficking_SC/2007_Trafficking_Report_En.pdf
 Gagnon, Mélanie M. et Gauvreau, Catherine (sous la direction de Jean-François Noël). “Stratégie d’action en matière de protection des droits des enfants victimes de la traite au Québec”, Bureau international du droits des enfants, février 2007. **(FR)**
http://www.ibcr.org/Publications/Trafficking_SC/2007_Trafficking_Report_Fr.pdf

- Bales, Kevin, and Lize, Steven. “Trafficking in Persons in the United States”, Croft Institute for International Studies, University of Mississippi, United States of America, March 2005. (EN)
<http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/211980.pdf>

- Gómez Tagle López, Erick, y Ontiveros Alonso, Miguel. “Estudio Jurídico-Penal Relativo a la Explotación Sexual Comercial Infantil. Bases Para su unificación legislativa en México”, OIT-IPEC, 2004. (ES)
[http://tejiendoredes.net/documentos/56\(est_juridico\)_estudio_juridico2_esci_mex.pdf](http://tejiendoredes.net/documentos/56(est_juridico)_estudio_juridico2_esci_mex.pdf)

- Langevin, Louise, and Atabekian, Vrej. “Trafficking in Children in Canada: Preliminary Assessment”, International Bureau for Children’s Rights, March 2004. (EN)
http://www.ibcr.org/Publications/Trafficking_SC/2004_Trafficking_Report_En.pdf
Langevin, Louise, et Atabekian, Vrej. “La traite d’enfants au Canada : évaluation préliminaire”, Bureau international des droits des enfants, mars 2004. (FR)
http://www.ibcr.org/Publications/Trafficking_SC/2004_Trafficking_Report_Fr.pdf

- Bruckert, Christine, and Parent, Colette. “Trafficking in Human Beings and Organized Crime: A Literature Review”, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ottawa, Canada, June 2002. (EN)
http://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/pdfs/traffick_e.pdf
Bruckert, Christine, et Parent, Colette. “La « traite » des être humains et le crime organisé : Examen de la littérature”, Gendarmerie royale du Canada, Ottawa, Canada, juin 2002. (FR)
http://www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/pdfs/traffick_f.pdf

- Estes, Richard J. and Weiner, Neil Alan. “The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children In the U.S., Canada and Mexico”, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, United States of America, September 2001. (EN)
<http://fl1.findlaw.com/news.findlaw.com/hdocs/docs/sextrade/upennsec90701.pdf>

- Langevin, Louise, and Belleau, Marie-Claire. “Trafficking in Women in Canada: A Critical Analysis of the Legal Framework Governing Immigrant Live-in Caregivers and Mail-Order Brides”, Laval University, Quebec City, Canada, October 2000. (EN)
http://www.swc-cfc.gc.ca/pubs/pubspr/066231252X/200010_066231252X_e.pdf
Langevin, Louise, et Belleau, Marie-Claire. “Le trafic des femmes au Canada : une analyse critique du cadre juridique de l’embauche d’aides familiales immigrantes résidentes et de la pratique des promesses par correspondance”, Université Laval, Québec, Canada, octobre 2000. (FR)
http://www.cfc-swc.gc.ca/pubs/pubspr/066231252X/200010_066231252X_f.pdf

Southern Cone

- Kaye, Mike. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Argentina”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Argentina.pdf>
- Sharma, Bhavna. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Brazil”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Brazil.pdf>
- Kaye, Mike. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Paraguay”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Paraguay.pdf>
- Kaye, Mike. “Contemporary forms of slavery in Uruguay”, Anti-Slavery International, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Contemporary%20Forms%20of%20Slavery%20in%20Uruguay.pdf>
- OIT - IPEC. “Análisis de las políticas y programas sociales en Argentina: La acción pública para prevenir y combatir la explotación económica de niños, niñas y adolescentes”, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.ar/documentos/dt_204_ipec_social_2006.pdf
- Espínola Linares, Angela Gabriela, y Krautstohl, Elena, y Sprandel, Marcia Anita. “Situação das Crianças e dos Adolescentes na Tríplice Fronteira entre Argentina, Brasil e Paraguai: Desafios e Recomendações”, Fundo das Nações Unidas para a Infância (UNICEF), 2005. (PO)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipec/documentos/unicef_triplefrontera.pdf
- Ministério da Justiça. “Indícios de tráfico de pessoas no universo de deportadas e não admitidas que regressam ao Brasil via o aeroporto de Guarulhos”, São Paulo, Brasil, agosto 2005. (PO)
<http://www.mj.gov.br/traficodepessoas/data/Pages/MJFAA2EA26PTBRIE.htm>
/Publicações
- Grupo Luna Nueva. “La trata de personas en el Paraguay – Diagnóstico exploratorio sobre el tráfico y/o trata de personas con fines de explotación sexual”, Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM), Asunción, Paraguay, febrero de 2005. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipec/documentos/oim_trata_py.pdf

- Sprandel, Márcia Anita, y Antão de Carvalho, Henrique Jose y Mourao Romero, Adriana. “La Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes en las Legislaciones de Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay: alternativas de armonización para el MERCOSUR”, OIT-IPEC, 2004. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/lleg_triplefront_es.pdf
Sprandel, Márcia Anita, y Antão de Carvalho, Henrique Jose y Mourao Romero, Adriana. “A Exploração Sexual Comercial de Crianças e Adolescentes nas Legislações de Argentina, Brasil, Paraguai: alternativas de harmonização para o Mercosul”, OIT-IPEC, 2004. (PO)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/esci/documentos/esci_3ple_por_armonizacion_legislativa.pdf
- Colares, Marcos. “I diagnóstico sobre o tráfico de seres humanos: São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Goiás e Ceará”, Secretaria Nacional de Justiça e OIT, Brasília, 2004. (PO)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/brazil/Pesquisa_Colares_Diagramamda.pdf
- Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM). “Migración, prostitución y trata de mujeres dominicanas en la Argentina”, Ciudad de Buenos Aires, Argentina, 2003. (ES)
http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/published_docs/studies_and_reports/trata_dominicanas_spa.pdf
- OIT – IPEC. “Boas práticas de combate ao trabalho infantil: os 10 anos do Ipec no Brasil”, Brasília, Brasil, 2003. (PO)
<http://www.oit.org/public/portugue/region/ampro/brasil/inf/download/index.htm#> / Faça o Download do livro: Boas Práticas de Combater o Trabalho Infantil
Tamanho do arquivo: Vários Requer Acrobat Reader / abrir / Publicação
- Festa Regina, e Canela, Guilherme. “Trabalho infantil e gênero: uma leitura da mídia do Mercosul”, OIT – IPEC, Brasília, outubro 2003. (PO)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/ti_genero_br.pdf
- Leal, Maria Lúcia, e Leal, Maria de Fátima. “Pesquisa sobre Tráfico de Mulheres, Crianças e Adolescentes para fins de Exploração Sexual Comercial no Brasil”, CECRIA, Relatório Nacional, Brasília, Brasil, dezembro 2002. (PO)
http://www.cecria.org.br/pub/livro_pestraf_portugues.pdf

IV. Themes

Analysis of sex trade demand

- IPEC. “La demanda en la explotación sexual comercial de los adolescentes: estudio cualitativo en Sudamérica (Colombia, Chile, Paraguay y Perú). Organización internacional del trabajo (OIT), 2007. (ES)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/esci_demanda_reg.pdf

- Reca Moreira, Inés et al. “La demanda en la explotación sexual comercial de los adolescentes: el caso de Chile”, IPEC-Organización internacional del trabajo (OIT), 2007. (ES)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/est_demanda_esci_cl.pdf
- Dobrée, Patricia y Clyde Soto. “La demanda en la explotación sexual comercial de los adolescentes: el caso de Paraguay”, Organización internacional del trabajo (OIT), 2007. (ES)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/demanda_esci_py.pdf
- IPEC. “Estudio cualitativo sobre la demanda en la explotación sexual comercial de los adolescentes: el caso de Colombia”, Organización internacional del trabajo (OIT), 2007. (ES)
http://white.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/esci_demanda_col.pdf
- ECPAT Internacional. “¿Mercancía Sexual?: Cómo Hemos Creado la Demanda para la Explotación Sexual Comercial de Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes en el Perú”, noviembre de 2005. (ES)
http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Peru/PDF/ECPAT_Mercancia_Sexual_2005.pdf
- Hughes, Donna M. “The Demand for Victims of Sex Trafficking”, Women’s Studies Program, University of Rhode Island, United States of America, June 2005. (EN)
http://www.uri.edu/artsci/wms/hughes/demand_for_victims.pdf
- Bouamama, Saïd. “L’homme en question – Le processus du devenir-client de la prostitution”, Mouvement du Nid – Institut de formation des agents de recherches (IFAR), France, septembre 2004. (FR)
<http://www.mouvementdunid.org/IMG/pdf/HommeEnQuestion.pdf>
- Hughes, Donna M. “Best Practices to Address the Demand Side of Sex Trafficking”, University of Rhode Island, United States of America, August 2004. (EN)
http://www.uri.edu/artsci/wms/hughes/demand_sex_trafficking.pdf
- Save the Children Suecia. “El Cliente pasa desapercibido”, Lima, Perú, marzo de 2004. (ES)
http://www.scslat.org/search/publi.php?_cod_64_lang_s/ / Español
Save the Children Suecia. “The Client goes unnoticed”, Lima, Peru, March 2004. (EN)
http://www.scslat.org/search/publi.php?_cod_64_lang_s/ / Inglés
- Save the Children Sweden and Anderson, Bridget, and O’Connell Davidson, Julia. “Trafficking – a demand led problem? A multi-country pilot study”, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/pdf/brazil/trafficking-a%20demand%20led%20problem.pdf>

Child trafficking

- UNICEF. “Hojas informativas sobre la protección de la infancia”, Nueva York, Estados Unidos de América, mayo de 2006. (ES)
http://www.unicef.org/spanish/publications/files/Hojas_informativas_sobre_la_proteccion_de_la_infancia.pdf
UNICEF. “Child protection information sheets”, New York, United States of America, May 2006. (EN)
http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/Child_Protection_Information_Sheets.pdf
UNICEF. “Fiches d’information sur la protection de l’enfant”, New York, États-Unis d’Amérique, mai 2006. (FR)
http://www.unicef.org/french/publications/files/Fiches_d_information_sur_la_protection_de_l_enfant.pdf
- Santana da Silva, Anamaria, e al. “Exploração sexual comercial de crianças e adolescentes e tráfico para os mesmos fins”, Organização Internacional do Trabalho (OIT), Brasil, 2005. (PO)
<http://www.oitbrasil.org.br/info/downloadfile.php?fileId=114>
- Boonpala, Panudda, y Kane, June. “Insoportable para el alma humana – El tráfico de niños y niñas y su erradicación”, OIT – IPEC, Ginebra, Suiza, 2003. (ES)
http://tejiendoredes.net/documentos/unbearable_sp.pdf
Boonpala, Panudda, y Kane, June. “Unbearable to the human heart – Child trafficking and action to eliminate it”, ILO – IPEC, Geneva, Switzerland, 2003. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/ipec/publ/childtraf/unbearable.pdf>
Boonpala, Panudda, y Kane, June. “Le mal insupportable au cœur des hommes – Le trafic des enfants et les mesures d’éradication”, BIT - IPEC, Genève, Suisse, 2003. (FR)
http://www.ilo.org/public/french/standards/ipec/publ/download/unbearable_fr.pdf

Documents not available online

- Poulin, Richard. “*Enfances dévastées, Tome 1 : L’enfer de la prostitution*”, Essai, Les Éditions L’Interligne, Ottawa, 2007. (FR)
- Poulin, Richard. “*Les enfants prostitués*”, Imago, 2007, 206 p. (FR)

Domestic and sexual violence

- O’Connor, Monica, and Healy, Grainne. “The Links between Prostitution and Sex Trafficking: A Briefing Handbook”, CATW, 2006. (EN)
<http://action.web.ca/home/catw/attach/handbook.pdf>

- Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. “Estudio a fondo sobre todas las formas de violencia contra la mujer”, A/61/122/Add.1, Informe del Secretario General, julio de 2006. (ES)
<http://www.malostratos.org/images/pdf/estudio%20onu%2007-06.pdf>
United Nations General Assembly. “In-depth study on all forms of violence against women”, A/61/122/Add.1, Report of the Secretary-General, July 2006. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/documents/ga61.htm> / In-depth study on all forms of violence against women: Report of the Secretary-General (A/61/122/Add.1) / English
Assemblée générale des Nations Unies. “Étude approfondie de toutes les formes de violence à l’égard des femmes”, A/61/122/Add.1, Rapport du Secrétaire général, juillet 2006. (FR)
<http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=A/61/122/Add.1> / Français
- Gabinete de Assessoria Jurídica às Organizações Populares (GAJOP). “Violência e Direitos Humanos”, Revista direitos humanos, n° 08, Brasil, dezembro 2004. (PO)
<http://www.gajop.org.br/> / Publicações / Violência e Direitos Humanos (dezembro de 2004) / [ARQUIVO PDF]
- Ipas. “La violencia, el embarazo y el aborto. Cuestiones de derechos de la mujer y de salud pública”, 2003. (ES)
http://www.ipas.org/Publications/asset_upload_file614_2618.pdf
- Instituto Interamericano del Niño (IIN). “La protección de los derechos de los niños, niñas y adolescentes frente a la violencia sexual”, 2003. (ES)
http://www.iin.oea.org/La_proteccion_de_los_derechos.pdf

HIV / AIDS

- Borland, R., and al. “HIV/AIDS and mobile populations in the Caribbean: a baseline assessment”, International Organization for Migration (IOM), Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, June 2004. (EN)
http://www.synergyaids.com/documents/HIVAIDS_MobilPopsCarib.pdf
- Marcovici, Karen. “El UNGASS, género y la vulnerabilidad de la mujer a la VIH/SIDA en América Latina y el Caribe”, Organización Panamericana de la Salud, Programa Mujer, Salud y Desarrollo, Washington DC, Estados Unidos de América, diciembre 2002. (ES)
<http://www.paho.org/Spanish/AD/GE/GenderandHIVSpanish.pdf#search=%22Marcovici%2C%20Karen.%20%E2%80%9CEI%20UNGASS%22>

Marcovici, Karen. “The UNGASS, Gender and Women’s Vulnerability to HIV/AIDS in Latin America and the Caribbean”, Pan-American Health Organization, Women, Health and Development Program, Washington DC, United States of America, December 2002.

(EN)

<http://www.paho.org/English/AD/GE/GenderandHIV-revised0904.pdf#search=%22Marcovici%2C%20Karen.%20%E2%80%9CThe%20UNGASS%22>

Organ trafficking

- World Health Organization (WHO). “Ethics, access and safety in tissue and organ transplantation: Issues of global concern”, WHO/HTP/EHT/T-2003.1, Madrid, Spain, October 2003. (EN)

<http://www.who.int/ethics/Tissue%20and%20Organ%20Transplantation.pdf>

Pornography and human trafficking in cyberspace

- Sykiotou, Athanassia P. “Trafficking in human beings: Internet recruitment”, Democritus University of Thrace Komotini (Greece), Council of Europe, 2007. (EN)

http://www.coe.int/t/dg2/trafficking/campaign/Source/THB_Internetstudy_en.pdf

Sykiotou, Athanassia P. “Traite des êtres humains : recrutement par Internet”, Democritus University of Thrace Komotini (Grèce), Conseil de l’Europe, 2007. (FR)

[http://www.coe.int/t/E/Human_Rights/Equality/EG-THB-INT_\(2007\)_1_fr.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/E/Human_Rights/Equality/EG-THB-INT_(2007)_1_fr.pdf)

- International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. “Pornografía Infantil: Modelo de Legislación & Revisión Global”, 2006. (ES)

http://www.icmec.org/en_X1/pdf/ModelLegislationSpanish.pdf

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. “Child Pornography: Model Legislation & Global Review”, 2006. (EN)

http://www.icmec.org/en_X1/pdf/ModelLegislationFINAL.pdf

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. “Pornographie Enfantine : Examen de la législation type à l’échelle mondiale”, 2006. (FR)

http://www.icmec.org/en_X1/pdf/ModelLegislationFRENCH.pdf

- Wortley, Richard, and Smallbone, Stephen. “Child Pornography on the Internet”, Problem-Oriented Guides for Police, Problem-Specific Guides Series, N° 41, May 2006. (EN)

<http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/>

[open.pdf?Item=1729#search=%22tim%20tate%20child%20pornography%22](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=1729#search=%22tim%20tate%20child%20pornography%22)

- Muir, Deborah. “La violencia contra los niños en el ciberespacio”, ECPAT Internacional, septiembre de 2005. (ES)

[http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Cyberspace/PDF/](http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Cyberspace/PDF/ECPAT_Cyberspace_2005-SPA.pdf)

[ECPAT_Cyberspace_2005-SPA.pdf](http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Cyberspace/PDF/ECPAT_Cyberspace_2005-SPA.pdf)

Muir, Deborah. "Violence against Children in Cyberspace", ECPAT International, September 2005. (EN)

http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Cyberspace/PDF/ECPAT_Cyberspace_2005-ENG.pdf

Muir, Deborah. "La violence contre les enfants dans le cyberspace", ECPAT International, septembre 2005. (FR)

http://www.ecpat.net/eng/publications/Cyberspace/PDF/ECPAT_Cyberspace_2005-FRE.pdf

- Centro de Defesa da Criança e do Adolescente da Bahia (CEDEC/BA). "Pornografia Infanto-Juvenil na Internet, uma Violação aos Direitos Humanos", Brasil, dezembro 2002. (PO)
<http://www.cedeca.org.br/publicacoes/conferencia.pdf>
- Heimbach, Michael J. "Internet Child Pornography", Federal Bureau of Investigation, Before the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security, Committee on the Judiciary, United States House of Representatives, May 2002. (EN)
<http://www.fbi.gov/congress/congress02/heimbach050102.htm>
- Guttman, Cynthia. "Internet et la pédophilie", Courrier de l'UNESCO, 1999. (FR)
http://www.unesco.org/courier/1999_09/fr/connex/txt1.htm

Document not available online

- Poulin, Richard. "La Mondialisation des industries du sexe : prostitution, pornographie, traite des femmes et des enfants", Éd. L'Interligne, Coll. Amarres, Ottawa, octobre 2004, p. 438. (FR)

Sex tourism

- ECPAT Suecia. "Código de Conducta para la protección de los niños frente a la explotación sexual en el turismo y la industria de viajes", marzo de 2001. (ES)
http://www.thecode.org/dokument/images/downloads/code_summary_espanol_4.pdf
ECPAT Sweden. "Code of Conduct for the Protection of Children from Sexual Exploitation in Travel and Tourism", May 2001. (EN)
http://www.thecode.org/dokument/images/downloads/code_summary_english_4.pdf
ECPAT Suède. "Code de conduite pour la protection des enfants contre l'exploitation sexuelle dans le tourisme et l'industrie des voyages", mai 2001. (FR)
http://www.thecode.org/dokument/images/downloads/code_summary_french_4.pdf

Slavery

- Kaye, Mike. “1807-2007: Over 200 years of campaigning against slavery” Anti-Slavery International, 2005. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/1807-2007.pdf>
- Human Rights Center of the University of California. “Hidden Slaves – Forced Labor in the United States”, Free the Slaves, United States of America, September 2004. (EN)
http://www.hrcberkeley.org/download/hiddenslaves_report.pdf
- Weissbrodt, David y la Liga contra la Esclavitud. “La Abolición de la Esclavitud y sus Formas contemporáneas”, HR/PUB/02/4, Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos (OHCHR), Ginebra, Suiza, 2002. (ES)
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/slaverysp.pdf>
Weissbrodt, David and Anti-Slavery International. “Abolishing Slavery and its Contemporary Forms”, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (UNCHR), HR/PUB/02/4, Geneva, Switzerland, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/slaveryen.pdf>
Weissbrodt, David et la Société anti-esclavagiste internationale. “Abolir l’esclavage et ses formes contemporaines”, Haut-Commissariat des Nations Unies aux droits de l’homme (HCDH), HR/PUB/02/4, Genève, Suisse, 2002. (FR)
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/slaveryfr.pdf>

Internacional conferences

- ECPAT, “ III Congreso Mundial contra la explotación sexual de niños y adolescentes”, Rio de Janeiro, noviembre de 2008. (ES)
http://www.ecpat.net/World_Congress/index.html
ECPAT, “ Third World Congress against sexual exploitation of children and adolescents”, Rio de Janeiro, November 2008.
http://www.ecpat.net/World_Congress/index.html (EN)
ECPAT, “III^e Congrès Mondial contre l’exploitation sexuelle des enfants et des adolescents”, Rio de Janeiro, novembre 2008. (FR)
http://www.ecpat.net/World_Congress/index.html
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “Fourth session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”, Vienna, Austria, October 8-17, 2008. (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/treaties/CTOC/CTOC-COP-session4.html>
- RÉSOVI. “Violence Against Women: Diversifying Social Responses”, International Conference, Montreal, Canada, October 22-24, 2006. (EN)
http://www.criviff.qc.ca/colloque/accueil_ang.asp

RÉSOVI. “Violences faites aux femmes : réponses sociales plurielles”, Colloque international, Montréal, Canada, 22-24 octobre 2006. (FR)
<http://www.criviff.qc.ca/colloque/>

- Oficina Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “La eliminación del trabajo infantil: un objetivo a nuestro alcance”, Conferencia internacional del trabajo, 95ª reunión, Informe I (B), Ginebra, Suiza, junio de 2006. (ES)

<http://www.ilo.org/ipecinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=2423>

International Labour Office (ILO). “The end of child labour: Within reach”, International Labour Conference, 95th Session, Report I (B), Geneva, Switzerland, June 2006. (EN)

<http://www.ilo.org/ipec/lang--en/index.htm>

Bureau Internacional do Trabalho (BIT). “O fim do trabalho infantil: Um objetivo ao nosso alcance”, Conferência Internacional do Trabalho, 95ª Sessão, Relatório I, Genebra 2006. (PO)

<http://www.ilo.org/ipecinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=2539>

Bureau international du Travail (BIT). “La fin du travail des enfants: un objectif à notre portée”, Conférence internationale du Travail, 95^e session, Rapport I (B), Genève, Suisse, juin 2006. (FR)

<http://www.ilo.org/ipec/lang--fr/index.htm>

- Naciones Unidas. “Conferencia de las Partes en la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional”, CTOC/COP/2005/8, Viena, Austria, octubre de 2005. (ES)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2005/V0590524s.pdf

United Nations. “Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime”, CTOC/COP/2005/8, Vienna, Austria, October 2005.

(EN)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2005/V0590521e.pdf

Nations Unies. “Conférence des Parties à la Convention des Nations Unies contre la criminalité transnationale organisée”, CTOC/COP/2005/8, Vienne, Autriche, octobre 2005. (FR)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ctoccop_2005/V0590522f.pdf

- Oficina Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “Una alianza global contra el trabajo forzoso”, Conferencia Internacional del Trabajo, 93ª reunión, Informe I (B), Ginebra, Suiza, junio de 2005. (ES)

<http://www.ilo.org/public/spanish/standards/relm/ilc/ilc93/pdf/rep-i-b.pdf>

International Labour Office (ILO). “A global alliance against forced labour”, International Labour Conference, 93rd Session, Report I (B), Geneva, Switzerland, June 2005. (EN)

<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/relm/ilc/ilc93/pdf/rep-i-b.pdf>

Secretaria Internacional do Trabalho. “Aliança global contra trabalho forçado”, Conferência Internacional do Trabalho, 93ª Reunião, Relatório I (B), Genebra, Suíça, junho 2005. (PO)

<http://www.oitbrasil.org.br/info/downloadfile.php?fileId=110>

Bureau international du Travail (BIT). “Une alliance mondiale contre le travail forcé”, Conférence internationale du Travail, 93^e session, Rapport I (B), Genève, Suisse, juin 2005. (FR)

<http://www.ilo.org/public/french/standards/relm/ilc/ilc93/pdf/rep-i-b.pdf>

- Anti-Slavery International. “Compilation of Reports from the Conference on ‘Trafficking of Human Beings and Migration: A Human Rights Approach’”, Lisbon, Portugal, March 2005. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/PDFtraffic.htm> / Compilation of Reports from the Conference on ‘Trafficking of Human Beings and Migration: A Human Rights Approach
- Torrey, Morrisson. “Demand dynamics. The forces of demand in global sex trafficking”, Conference Report, Chicago, Illinois, United States of America, October 2003. (EN)
http://www.childtrafficking.com/Docs/demand_dynamics_oct07.pdf
- Geronimi, Eduardo. “Aspectos jurídicos del tráfico y la trata de trabajadores migrantes”, Oficina Internacional del Trabajo (OIT), Conferencia Hemisférica sobre Migración Internacional: Derechos Humanos y Trata de Personas en las Américas, Santiago de Chile, Chile, noviembre de 2002. (ES)
<http://www.eclac.org/celade/noticias/paginas/2/11302/Geronimi.pdf>
- Naciones Unidas. “Conferencia Mundial contra el Racismo, la Discriminación Racial, la Xenofobia y las Formas Conexas de Intolerancia”, Durban, Sudáfrica, agosto-septiembre de 2001. (ES)
http://www.un.org/spanish/CMCR/durban_sp.pdf
United Nations. “World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance”, Durban, South Africa, August-September 2001. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/WCAR/durban.pdf>
Nations Unies. “Conférence mondiale contre le racisme, la discrimination raciale, la xénophobie et l’intolérance qui y est associée”, Durban, Afrique du Sud, août-septembre 2001. (FR)
http://www.un.org/french/WCAR/aconf189_12f.pdf
- Congreso Mundial contra la Explotación Sexual Comercial de los Niños. Estocolmo, Suecia, 27-31 de agosto de 1996 y Yokohama, Japón, 17-20 de diciembre de 2001. (ES)
<http://www.csecworldcongress.org/sp/index.htm>
World Congress against Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children. Stockholm, Sweden, August 27-31, 1996 and Yokohama, Japan, December 17-20, 2001. (EN)
<http://www.csecworldcongress.org/en/index.htm>
Congrès mondial contre l’exploitation sexuelle des enfants à des fins commerciales. Stockholm, Suède, 27-31 août 1996 et Yokohama, Japon, 17-20 décembre 2001. (FR)
<http://www.csecworldcongress.org/fr/index.htm>

- Naciones Unidas. “Cuarta Conferencia Mundial sobre la Mujer”, A/CONF.177/20/Rev.1, Beijing, China, septiembre de 1995. (ES)
<http://www.un.org/spanish/conferences/mujer.htm>
United Nations. “Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women”, A/CONF.177/20/Rev.1, Beijing, China, September 1995. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/confer/beijing/reports/> / English
Nations Unies. “Rapport de la quatrième Conférence mondiale sur les femmes”, A/CONF.177/20/Rev.1, Beijing, Chine, septembre 1995. (FR)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/confer/beijing/reports/> / French
- Naciones Unidas. “Conferencia internacional sobre la población y el desarrollo”, El Cairo, Egipto, septiembre de 1994. (ES)
<http://www.un.org/spanish/conferences/accion2.htm#intro>
United Nations. “International Conference on Population and Development”, Cairo, Egypt, September 1994. (EN)
<http://www.unfpa.org/icpd/summary.htm#intro>

V. Action guides to combating human trafficking

- Naciones Unidas – Oficina contra la droga y el delito. “Manual para la lucha contra la trata de personas”, Programa mundial contra la trata de personas, Nueva York, 2007. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/4848.pdf>
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). “Toolkit to Combat Trafficking in Persons”, Global Programme Against Trafficking in Human Beings, September 2006. (EN)
http://www.unodc.org/pdf/Trafficking_toolkit_Oct06.pdf
- Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, “Handbook for parliamentarians : The Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings”, 2007. (EN)
http://assembly.coe.int/committeedocs/2007/Trafficking-human-beings_E.pdf
Assemblée Parlementaire du Conseil de l’Europe, “Manuel à l’usage des parlementaires : la Convention du Conseil de l’Europe sur la lutte contre la traite des êtres humains”, 2007. (FR)
http://assembly.coe.int/committeedocs/2007/Trafficking-human-beings_F.pdf
- Terre des hommes. “Please disturb! Against the sexual exploitation of children in tourism”. (EN)
<http://www.child-hood.com/index.php?id=390>
- OIT-IPEC. “Trabajo infantil: Material didáctico para profesores, educadores y sus organizaciones”, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/manual_profesores_ti.pdf

- Amnistie internationale, section canadienne francophone. “La traite des femmes : ni ici, ni ailleurs”, Campagne automne 2006. (FR)
http://www.amnistie.qc.ca/traite/femmes/pdf/AI_campagne_traite_femmes_automne06.pdf

- Amnistie internationale, section canadienne francophone. “La traite des enfants : ni ici, ni ailleurs”, Campagne automne 2006. (FR)
http://www.amnistie.qc.ca/traite/pdf/AI_campagne_traite_enfants_automne06.pdf

- King, Sinart. “Child-Safe Organisations Training Toolkit”, ECPAT International, July 2006. (EN)
http://www.ecpat.net/eng/pdf/Child_Safe_Toolkit.pdf

- Delaney, Stephanie. “Protecting Children from Sexual Exploitation & Sexual Violence in Disaster & Emergency Situations. A guide for local & community based organisations”, ECPAT International, March 2006. (EN)
http://www.ecpat.net/eng/pdf/Protecting_Children_from_CSEC_in_Disaster.pdf

- Unión Inter-Parlamentaria - UNICEF. “Contra la Trata de Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes”, Manual para Parlamentarios, N° 9, 2005. (ES)
http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/childtrafic_sp.pdf
 Inter-Parliamentary Union - UNICEF. “Combating Child Trafficking”, Handbook for Parliamentarians, N° 9, 2005. (EN)
http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/childtrafic_en.pdf
 Union interparlementaire - UNICEF. “Combattre la Traite des Enfants”, Guide à l’usage des parlementaires, N° 9, 2005. (FR)
http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/childtrafic_fr.pdf

- Anti-Slavery International. “Protocol for Identification and Assistance to Trafficked Persons and Training Kit”, 2005. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/PDF/Protocoltraffickedpersonskit2005.pdf>

- Anti-Slavery International. “El Manual de buenas prácticas para las intervenciones de los programas en pro de los trabajadores infantiles domésticos”, noviembre de 2005. (ES)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/Manual%20de%20buenas%20pr%20cticas%20para%20las%20intervenciones%20de%20los%20programas%20en%20pro%20de%20los%20trabajadores%20infantiles%20dom%20esticos..pdf>
 Anti-Slavery International. “Child domestic workers: A handbook on good practice in programme interventions”, November 2005. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/child%20domestic%20workers%20a%20handbook%20on%20good%20practice%20in%20programme%20interventions.pdf>

Anti-Slavery International. “Enfants travailleurs domestiques : manuel sur la bonne pratique dans les interventions”, novembre 2005. (FR)

<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/Enfants%20travailleurs%20domestiques%20%20manuel%20sur%20la%20bonne%20pratique%20dans%20les%20interventions.pdf>

- National Institute on State Policy on Trafficking of Women and Girls of the Center for Women Policy Studies. “Resource Guide for State Legislators. Model Provisions for State Anti-Trafficking Laws”, July 2005. (EN)
<http://www.centerwomenpolicy.org/pdfs/TraffickingResourceGuide.pdf>
- Inter-Parliamentary Union - UNICEF. “Child protection. A Handbook for Parliamentarians”, N° 7, 2004. (EN)
http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/childprotection_en.pdf
Union Interparlementaire - UNICEF. “La protection de l’enfant. Guide à l’usage des parlementaires”, N° 7, 2004. (FR)
http://www.ipu.org/PDF/publications/childprotection_fr.pdf
- Oficina Internacional del Trabajo (OIT). “Trabajo infantil. Un manual para estudiantes”, 2004. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipecc/documentos/textbook_on_child_labour_spanish.pdf
International Labour Office (ILO). “Child Labour. A textbook for university students”, 2004. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeccinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=174>
- Instituto Interamericano del Niño (IIN). “Manual de aplicación del prototipo de políticas publicas de infancia focalizadas”, Programa de Promoción Integral de los Derechos del Niño (PPF), Montevideo, Uruguay, 2003. (ES)
<http://www.iin.oea.org/Manual.PPF.pdf>
Inter-American Children’s Institute (IIN). “Manual for the application of the targeted public policy prototype for children”, Programme for the Integral Promotion of Children’s Rights (TPP), Montevideo, Uruguay, 2003. (EN)
<http://www.iin.oea.org/Manual.TPP.pdf>
- Zimmerman, Cathy, and Watts, Charlotte. “WHO Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Interviewing Trafficked Women”, World Health Organization (WHO), 2003. (EN)
<http://www.who.int/gender/documents/en/final%20recommendations%2023%20oct.pdf>
- Henschel, Barbara. “The Assessment of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: A Review of Methodologies”, Understanding Children’s Work Project (UCW), August 2003. (EN)
<http://www.ucw-project.org/pdf/publications/csec.pdf>
- Stop Violence Against Women. “Trafficking Training Modules”, March 2003. (EN)
http://www.stopvaw.org/Trafficking_Training_Modules.html

- Black, Maggie. “Manual de incidencia. Los trabajadores infantiles domésticos: Cómo encontrar una voz”, Anti-Slavery International, 2002. (ES)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/AdvocacyHandbookSpa.pdf>
 Black, Maggie. “A handbook on advocacy. Child domestic workers: Finding a voice”, Anti-Slavery International, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/AdvocacyHandbookEng.pdf>
 Black, Maggie. “Manuel de sensibilisation. Les enfants domestiques: Trouver une voix”, Anti-Slavery International, 2002. (FR)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/AdvocacyHandbookFre.pdf>

- Anti-Slavery International. “Acción internacional contra el trabajo infantil: Guía sobre procedimientos de vigilancia y quejas”, 2002. (ES)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/internationalactionSpa.pdf>
 Anti-Slavery International. “International action against child labour: Guide to monitoring and complains procedures”, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/internationalactionEnglish.pdf>
 Anti-Slavery International. “L’action internationale contre le travail des enfants: Guide des procédures de contrôle et de plaintes”, 2002. (FR)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/internationalactionFrench.pdf>

- Consejo Económico y Social de las Naciones Unidas. “Principios y Directrices recomendados sobre los derechos humanos y la trata de personas”, E/2002/68/Add. 1, Nueva York, Estados Unidos de América, julio de 2002. (ES)
http://www.acnur.org/index.php?id_pag=2047 / Principios y Directrices recomendados sobre los derechos humanos y la trata de personas. E/2002/68/Add. 1
 United Nations Economic and Social Council. “Recommended Principles and Guidelines on Human Rights and Human Trafficking”, E/2002/68/Add. 1, New York, United States of America, July 2002. (EN)
[http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/\(Symbol\)/E.2002.68.Add.1.En?Opendocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/(Symbol)/E.2002.68.Add.1.En?Opendocument) / pdf
 Conseil économique et social des Nations Unies. “Principes et directives concernant les droits de l’homme et la traite des êtres humains : recommandations”, E/2002/68/Add. 1, New York, États-Unis d’Amérique, juillet 2002. (FR)
<http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/72417db569a2698bc125698f005549a3/be45c5723ab3ec7c1256bf300522a2a?OpenDocument>

- Livingston, Carol. “Protecting Children Online: An ECPAT Guide”, ECPAT International, May 2002. (EN)
http://www.ecpat.net/eng/Ecpat_inter/projects/preventing_pornography/prevent.asp#4 / Publications / pdf

- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Guidelines for National Tourism Administration (NTA) Focal Points. For the Protection of Children from Sexual Exploitation in Tourism”, 2001. (EN)
http://www.unwto.org/protect_children/publications/en/pdf/guidelines-nta.pdf

VI. Internet Resources

Interparliamentary organizations

- Assemblée parlementaire de la Francophonie - Réseau des femmes parlementaires. (FR)
<http://apf.francophonie.org/spip.php?rubrique8>
- Assemblée parlementaire du Conseil de l'Europe (FR)
http://assembly.coe.int/Main.asp?link=/Communication/Campaign/NotForSale/notforsale_F.htm
- Comisión de Derechos Humanos, Justicia y Políticas Carcelarias – Parlamento Latinoamericano. (ES)
<http://www.parlatino.org/conteudo.php?id=139&lg=es>
Human Rights, Justice and Prison Policies Commission – Latin American Parliament. (EN)
<http://www.parlatino.org/conteudo.php?id=139&lg=en>
Comissão de Direitos Humanos, Justiça e Políticas Carcerárias – Parlamento Latino-Americano. (PO)
<http://www.parlatino.org/conteudo.php?id=139&lg=pt>
- Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (CPA) – Women and the CPA. (EN)
<http://www.cpahq.org/default.aspx?id=7426>
- Inter-Parliamentary Union – Women. (EN)
<http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/world.htm>
Union interparlementaire – femmes. (FR)
<http://www.ipu.org/wmn-f/world.htm>
- National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL) - Women's Legislative Network. (EN)
<http://www.ncsl.org/programs/wln/index.htm>
- Red de Mujeres Parlamentarias de las Américas. (ES)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/ES/tematicas/index.html>
Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas. (EN)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/EN/themes/index.html>
Rede de Mulheres Parlamentares das Américas. (PO)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/PO/tematicas/index.html>
Réseau des femmes parlementaires des Amériques. (FR)
<http://www.feminamericas.org/FR/thematiques/index.html>

Bodies and specialized agencies of the United Nations

- Agencia de la ONU para los refugiados (ACNUR). (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/index.php>

UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR). (EN)
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home>

Agence des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés (UNHCR). (FR)
<http://www.unhcr.fr/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home>

- Child Trafficking – UNICEF. (ES) (EN)
<http://www.childtrafficking.org/>
- Fondo Fiduciario de contribuciones voluntarias para luchar contra las formas contemporáneas de esclavitud – Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos. (ES)
http://www.unhchr.ch/spanish/html/menu2/9/vfslaver_sp.htm
Voluntary Trust Fund on Contemporary Forms of Slavery – Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (EN)
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/about/funds/slavery/>
Fonds de contributions volontaires sur les formes contemporaines d’esclavage – Haut-Commissariat des Nations Unies aux droits de l’homme. (FR)
http://www.unhchr.ch/french/html/menu2/9/vfslaver_fr.htm
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/index.html>
- Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Derechos Humanos. (ES)
<http://www.ohchr.org/SP/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>
Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (EN)
<http://www.ohchr.org/english/>
Haut-Commissariat des Nations Unies aux droits de l’homme. (FR)
<http://www.ohchr.org/FR/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>
- Organización Mundial del Turismo (OMT). (ES)
http://www.unwto.org/index_s.php
World Tourism Organization (WTO). (EN)
<http://www.unwto.org/index.htm>
Organisation mondiale du tourisme (OMT). (FR)
http://www.unwto.org/index_f.php
- Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS). (ES)
<http://www.who.int/es/index.html>
World Health Organization (WHO). (EN)
<http://www.who.int/en/index.html>
Organisation mondiale de la santé (OMS). (FR)
<http://www.who.int/fr/index.html>
- Programa InFocus sobre el Trabajo Infantil: IPEC – OIT. (ES)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipec/lang--es/index.htm>

International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour: IPEC – ILO. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeclang--en/index.htm>

Programa Internacional para a Eliminação do Trabalho Infantil: IPEC-OIT. (PO)
<http://www.oitbrasil.org.br/ipecl/>

Programme focal sur le travail des enfants: IPEC – OIT. (FR)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeclang--fr/index.htm>

- Protección infantil contra el abuso y la violencia – UNICEF. (ES)
<http://www.unicef.org/spanish/protection/index.html>
Child protection from violence, exploitation and abuse – UNICEF. (EN)
<http://www.unicef.org/protection/index.html>
Protection de l'enfant contre la violence et les mauvais traitements – UNICEF. (FR)
<http://www.unicef.org/french/protection/index.html>
- Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially in women and children – Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (EN)
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/trafficking/standards.htm>
Rapporteuse spéciale sur la traite des personnes, en particulier les femmes et les enfants – Haut-Commissariat des Nations Unies aux droits de l'homme. (FR)
<http://www2.ohchr.org/french/issues/trafficking/index.htm>
- United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM). (EN)
<http://www.unifem.org/>
- Women Watch – UN. (EN)
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/>

Inter-American organizations

- Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres (CIM). (ES)
<http://www.oas.org/CIM/default.htm>
Inter-American Commission of Women (CIM). (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/CIM/default.htm>
- Instituto Interamericano del Niño, la Niña y Adolescentes (IIN). (ES)
<http://www.iin.oea.org>
Inter-American Children's Institute (IIN). (EN)
http://www.iin.oea.org/default_ingles.htm
- Oficina Regional para América Latina y el Caribe – OIT. (ES)
<http://www.oit.org.pe/portal/index.php>
- Organización de los Estados Americanos (OEA) - Sección contra la Trata de Personas. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/atip/atipESP_Detail.asp

Organisation of American States (OAS) - Anti-Trafficking in Persons Section. (EN)
http://www.oas.org/atip/atip_Detail.asp

- Organización Panamericana de la Salud. (ES)
http://www.paho.org/default_spa.htm
Pan American Health Organization. (EN)
<http://www.paho.org/>
- Programa Internacional para la Erradicación del Trabajo Infantil (IPEC): Coordinación Subregional para América Latina y el Caribe. (ES)
<http://www.oit.org.pe/ipec/>

Other intergovernmental organizations

- Council of Europe - Action against trafficking in human beings. (EN)
http://www.coe.int/t/dg2/trafficking/campaign/default_EN.asp?
Conseil de l'Europe - Lutte contre la traite des êtres humains. (FR)
http://www.coe.int/t/dg2/trafficking/campaign/default_FR.asp
- Organización Internacional para las Migraciones (OIM). (ES)
<http://www.iom.int/jahia/Jahia/lang/es/pid/1>
International Organization for Migration (IOM). (EN)
<http://www.iom.int/jahia/Jahia/lang/en/pid/1>
Organisation internationale pour les migrations (OIM). (FR)
<http://www.iom.int/jahia/Jahia/lang/fr/pid/1>
- Trafficking in human beings – INTERPOL. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/THB/default.asp>

Non-governmental organizations

- Alianza Global contra la Trata de Mujeres (GAATW). (ES)
http://www.gaatw.net/index.php?option=com_content&task=blogcategory&id=113&Itemid=88
Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women (GAATW). (EN)
<http://www.gaatw.net/>
Aliança Global Contra Tráfico de Mulheres (GAATW). (PO)
http://www.gaatw.net/index.php?option=com_content&task=blogcategory&id=133&Itemid=101
Alliance Globale Contre le Trafic des Femmes (GAATW). (FR)
http://www.gaatw.net/index.php?option=com_content&task=blogcategory&id=134&Itemid=102

- Amnistie internationale. Section canadienne francophone. (FR)
<http://www.amnistie.qc.ca/traite/>
- Casa Alianza Latinoamérica. (ES)
<http://www.casa-alianza.org/es/news.php>
- Centro de Defesa da Criança e do Adolescente Yves de Roussan. (PO)
<http://www.cedeca.org.br/>
- Centro de referência, estudos e ações sobre crianças e adolescentes (CECRIA). (PO)
<http://www.cecria.org.br/home/home.asp>
- Coalition Against Trafficking in Women (CATW). (EN)
<http://www.catwinternational.org/index.php>
- Coalition to Abolish Slavery and Trafficking (EN)
<http://www.castla.org>
- ECPAT International (ES)
<http://www.ecpat.net/es/index.asp>
ECPAT International (EN)
<http://www.ecpat.net/EI/main/front/index.asp>
ECPAT International (FR)
<http://www.ecpat.net/fr/index.asp>
- Defendiendo los derechos humanos (HRW). (ES)
<http://www.hrw.org/spanish/>
Human Rights Watch (HRW). (EN)
<http://www.hrw.org/>
Defendendo os direitos humanos no mundo (HRW). (PO)
<http://www.hrw.org/portuguese/>
Défendre les droits de l’homme à travers le monde (HRW). (FR)
<http://www.hrw.org/french/>
- Free the Slaves. (EN)
<http://www.freetheslaves.net/>
- Gabinete de Assessoria Jurídica às Organizações Populares (GAJOP). (PO)
<http://www.gajop.org.br>
- HumanTrafficking.org. (EN)
<http://www.humantrafficking.org/>
- International Bureau for Children’s Rights (IBCR). (EN)
<http://www.ibcr.org/index.html>

Bureau International des droits des enfants (BIDE). (FR)
http://www.ibcr.org/PAGE_FR/index_fr.shtml

- International Centre for Missing and Exploited Children. (EN)
<http://www.icmec.org>
- Ipas. (ES)
<http://www.ipas.org/spanish/>
Ipas. (EN)
<http://www.ipas.org/english/>
Ipas. (PO)
<http://www.ipas.org.br/>
- Johns Hopkins University – The Protection Project. (EN)
<http://www.protectionproject.org/>
- Proyecto Contra la Trata de Personas en el Ecuador. (ES)
<http://www.trataecuador.org>
Project to Combat Trafficking in Persons - Ecuador. (EN)
http://www.trataecuador.org/index_eng.html
- Red de Información sobre los Derechos del Niño (CRIN). (ES)
<http://www.crin.org/espanol/index.asp>
Child Rights Information Network (CRIN). (EN)
<http://www.crin.org/index.asp>
Réseau d'information des droits de l'enfant (CRIN). (FR)
<http://www.crin.org/francais/index.asp>
- Red Internacional Género y Comercio (IGTN). (ES)
<http://www.generoycomercio.org>
International Gender and Trade Network (IGTN). (EN)
<http://www.igtn.org/>
- Stop Child Trafficking. (EN)
<http://www.stopchildtrafficking.org/site/index.php?id=163>
Stop Trafic d'Enfants. (FR)
<http://www.stopchildtrafficking.org/site/index.php?id=209>
- Stop Violence Against Women (STOPVAW). (EN)
http://www.stopvaw.org/Stop_Violence_Against_Women.html
- Terres des hommes. (EN)
<http://www.terredeshommes.org/>
Terres des hommes. (FR)
<http://www.terredeshommes.org/index.php?lang=fr&page=main>

- Youth Advocate Program International (YAP). (EN)
<http://www.yapi.org/index.htm>

Bibliographies and directories

- Centre de recherche interdisciplinaire sur la violence familiale et la violence faite aux femmes (CRII-VIFF). “Publications des chercheurs-es réguliers-ères, associés-ées et collaborateurs-trices du CRI-VIFF portant sur la violence familiale et la violence faite aux femmes parues depuis l’an 2000”. (FR)
<http://www.criviff.qc.ca/pdf/pub2000violence.pdf>
- United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI). “Bibliography on Trafficking in Human Beings”, Bibliography on THB Database, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.unicri.it/wwd/trafficking/bibliography/thb-bibl.php>
- Gilbert, Oretha. “Trafficking in Persons in Latin America and the Caribbean: A Literature Review”, Global Alliance against Trafficking in Women, 2005. (EN)
http://gaatw.net/working_papers/LAC/LAC%20literature%20review.pdf
- Amarin, Anita, and al. “A Selected Annotated Bibliography on Girl Child Labour: A Gender Perspective”, ILO, Girl child labour studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 2004. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=347>
Amarin, Anita, et al. “Une bibliographie sélective annotée sur les filles et le travail des enfants: une approche genre”, OIT, Études sur les filles et le travail des enfants, Genève, Suisse, 2004. (FR)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipeinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=1519>
- Coffey, Pamela Sumner, and al. “Literature Review of Trafficking in Persons in Latin America and the Caribbean”, Development Alternatives, Inc (DAI), Maryland, United States of America, August 2004. (EN)
<http://www.oas.org/atip/Regional%20Reports/USAID%20LAC%20TIP%20Literature%20Review.pdf>
- Nelson, Sue, and al. “Literature Review and Analysis Related to Human Trafficking in Post-Conflict Situations”, Development Alternatives, Inc (DAI), Maryland, United States of America, June 2004. (EN)
http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/wid/pubs/trafficking_dai_lit_review.pdf
- Office for Victims of Crime (OVC). “Human Trafficking: Online Publications”, April 2003. (EN)
http://www.amun.org.br/2005/files/peace_and_security-human_rights/human_trafficking_-_online_publications.pdf

- Anti-Trafficking Programme. “Combating Trafficking in Persons: A Directory of Organisations”, Anti-Slavery International, London, England, 2002. (EN)
<http://www.antislavery.org/homepage/resources/DSTrafficking1.PDF#search=%22combating%20trafficking%20persons%20directory%20organisations%22>
- Hilowitz, Janet. “Annotated Bibliography on Child Labour”, ILO – IPEC, December 2002. (EN)
<http://www.ilo.org/ipecinfo/product/viewProduct.do?productId=5167>
- Ennew, Judith, and al. “Children and Prostitution – Part IV: Annotated Bibliography”, in How we can Measure and Monitor The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children?, UNICEF, Centre for Family Research, University of Cambridge and Childwatch International, 1996. (EN)
<http://child-abuse.com/childhouse/childwatch/cwi/projects/indicators/prostitution/biblio.html#010>

Schedule 1 : National legislation and government resources

Antigua and Barbuda

- Parliament of Antigua and Barbuda. “Domestic Violence (Summary Proceedings) Act 1999”, N° 3 of 1999, February 1999. (EN)
<http://www.laws.gov.ag/acts/1999/a1999-3.pdf>
- Parliament of Antigua and Barbuda. “The Sexual Offences Act”, N° 9 of 1995, July 1995. (EN)
<http://www.laws.gov.ag/acts/1995/a1995-9.pdf>

Argentina

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Argentina”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaArgentina.pdf>
- Congreso de la Nación Argentina. “Ley de Protección integral de los Derechos de las Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes”, Ley 26.061, septiembre de 2005. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/3793.pdf>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Argentina – Legislation Child Prostitution”, 1998. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/argentina.htm

- Biblioteca DiGital, Ministerio de Justicia y Derechos Humanos. “Código Penal de la República Argentina”, Ley 11.179, 1984. (ES)
<http://www.biblioteca.jus.gov.ar/codigo-penal-argentina.html>

Bahamas

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Bahamas”. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaBahamas.pdf>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Bahamas – Legislation against child sex tourism”, 2003. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/bahamas.htm
- The Government of The Bahamas. “Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act”, Chapter 99, 1991. (EN)
http://laws.bahamas.gov.bs/statutes/statute_CHAPTER_99.html
- The Government of The Bahamas. “Immoral Traffic and Offences Against Females and Children”, Chapter 84, Penal Code, Book I, Title iii, Section 3, January 1927. (EN)
http://laws.bahamas.gov.bs/statutes/statute_CHAPTER_84.html#Ch84s3

Barbados

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Barbados”. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaBarbados.pdf>
- The Government of Barbados. “Sexual Offences Act”, CAP. 154, L.R.O. 2002. (EN)
<http://www.caricomlaw.org/docs/Sexual%20Offences.pdf>
- The Government of Barbados. “Protection of Children Act”, CAP. 146A, L.R.O. 1991. (EN)
<http://www.caricomlaw.org/docs/Protection%20of%20Children.pdf>

Belize

- Government of Belize. “Domestic Violence Act”, Chapter 178, December 2000. (EN)
<http://www.belizealaw.org/lawadmin/PDF%20files/cap178.pdf>

Bolivia

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Bolivia”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaBolivia.pdf>
- Congreso Nacional de Bolivia. “Ley del Código del Niño, Niña y Adolescente”, Ley 2026, octubre de 1999. (ES)
<http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/WEBTEXT/55837/68387/S99BOL01.htm>
- Congreso Nacional de Bolivia. “Ley de protección a las víctimas de delitos contra la libertad sexual”, Ley 2033, octubre de 1999. (ES)
<http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/WEBTEXT/59479/68751/S99BOL02.htm>
- Congreso Nacional de Bolivia. “Ley contra la violencia en la familia o doméstica”, Ley 1674, diciembre de 1995. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/bolivia/L1674.pdf>
- Gobierno de Bolivia. “Código Penal Bolivia”, noviembre de 1834. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/juridico/spanish/gapecas_sp_docs_bol1.pdf#search=%22bolivia%20codigo%20penal%22

Brazil

- Presidente da República. “Aprova o Plano Nacional de Enfrentamento ao Tráfico de Pessoas – Plano Nacional de Enfrentamento ao Tráfico de Pessoas (PNETP) e institui Grupo Assessor de Avaliação e Disseminação do referido Plano.”, Decreto no 6.347, 8 de janeiro 2008. (PO)
<http://www.mj.gov.br/> /Legislação/ Segurança Publica / Decretos
- Ministério da Justiça. “Política Nacional de Enfrentamento ao Tráfico de Pessoas - Versão trilingue”, Brasília, março de 2008. (ES) (EN) (PO)
<http://www.mj.gov.br/> /Publicações/Segurança Publica/ Cartilhas
- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Brazil”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaBrazil.pdf>
- Presidente da República. “Aprova a Política Nacional de Enfrentamento ao Tráfico de Pessoas e institui Grupo de Trabalho Interministerial com o objetivo de elaborar proposta do Plano Nacional de Enfrentamento ao Tráfico de Pessoas – PNETP”, Decreto N° 5.948, outubro de 2006. (PO)
<http://www.mj.gov.br/> /Legislação/ Segurança publica / Decretos

- Presidente da República. “Promulga a Convenção das Nações Unidas contra o Crime Organizado Transnacional”, Decreto N° 5.015, março de 2004. (PO)
[http://www.mj.gov.br/](http://www.mj.gov.br/Legislacao/Lavagem%20do%20dinheiro/Decretos) /Legislação/ Lavagem do dinheiro/ Decretos
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Brazil – Legislation Child Prostitution”, February 2000. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/brazil.htm
- Presidente da República. “Código Penal”, Decreto-Lei N° 2.848, dezembro de 1940. (PO)
http://www.amperj.org.br/store/legislacao/codigos/cp_DL2848.pdf
- Ministério da Justiça – Tráfico de Seres Humanos - Brasil. (PO)
<http://www.mj.gov.br/data/Pages/MJFAA2EA26ITEMID5A0A79A283DF4C7484DFC6AB782D34C7PTBRIE.htm>

Canada

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Canada”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaCanada.pdf>
- Barnett, Laura. “Bill C-49: an Act to amend the Criminal Code (trafficking in persons)”, Law and Government Division, Library of Parliament, LS-508E, July 2005. (EN)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/38/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c49-e.pdf>
Barnett, Laura. “Projet de loi C-49 : Loi modifiant le Code criminel (traite des personnes)”, Division du droit et du gouvernement, Bibliothèque du Parlement, LS-508F, juillet 2005. (FR)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/38/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c49-f.pdf>
- MacKay, Robin. “Bill C-2: An act to amend the Criminal Code (protection of children and other vulnerable persons) and the Canada evidence Act”, Law and Government Division, Library of Parliament, LS-480E, October 2004. (EN)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/38/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c2-e.pdf>
MacKay, Robin. “Projet de loi C-2 : Loi modifiant le Code criminel (protection des enfants et d’autres personnes vulnérables) et la loi sur la preuve au Canada”, Division du droit et du gouvernement, Bibliothèque du Parlement, LS-480F, octobre 2004. (FR)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/38/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c2-f.pdf>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Canada – Legislation against child sex tourism”, October 2003. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/canada.htm

- Department of Justice Canada. “Immigration and Refugee Protection Act”, c. 27, 2001. (EN)
<http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/ShowFullDoc/cs/I-2.5///en>
 Ministère de la Justice du Canada. “Loi sur l’immigration et la protection des réfugiés”, ch. 27, 2001. (FR)
<http://laws.justice.gc.ca/fr/ShowFullDoc/cs/I-2.5///fr>

- Goetz, David, and Lafrenière, Gérald. “Bill C-15A: an Act to amend the Criminal Code and to amend other Acts (child pornography on the Internet)”, Law and Government Division, Library of Parliament, LS-410E, October 2001. (EN)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/37/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c15a-e.pdf>
 Goetz, David, et Lafrenière, Gérald. “Projet de loi C-15A : Loi modifiant le Code criminel et d’autres Lois (pornographie juvénile sur Internet)”, Division du droit et du gouvernement, Bibliothèque du Parlement, LS-410F, octobre 2001. (FR)
<http://www.parl.gc.ca/37/1/parlbus/chambus/house/bills/summaries/c15a-f.pdf>

- Department of Justice Canada. “Chapter 16: an Act to amend the Criminal Code (child prostitution, child sex tourism, criminal harassment and female genital mutilation)”, C-27, April 1997. (EN)
<http://www.canlii.org/ca/as/1997/c16/whole.html>
 Ministère de la Justice du Canada. “Chapitre 16 : Loi modifiant le Code criminel (prostitution chez les enfants, tourisme sexuel impliquant des enfants, harcèlement criminel et mutilation d’organes génitaux féminins)”, C-27, avril 1997. (FR)
<http://www.canlii.org/ca/la/1997/c16/partie4389.html>

- Department of Justice Canada. “Part V: Sexual offences, public morals and disorderly conduct”, Criminal Code, R.S., C. C-46, 1985. (EN)
http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/showdoc/cs/C-46/bo-ga:l_V//en#anchorbo-ga:l_V
 Ministère de la Justice Canada. “Partie V : Infractions d’ordre sexuel, actes contraires aux bonnes mœurs, inconduite”, Code criminel, L.R., Ch. C-46, 1985. (FR)
http://lois.justice.gc.ca/fr/showdoc/cs/C-46/bo-ga:l_V//fr#anchorbo-ga:l_V

- National Child Exploitation Coordination Centre (NCECC) – Government of Canada. (EN)
http://ncecc.ca/index_e.htm
 Centre national de coordination contre l’exploitation des enfants (CNCEE) – Gouvernement du Canada. (FR)
http://ncecc.ca/index_f.htm

Chile

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Chile”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaChile.pdf>

- Ministerio de Justicia. “Ley de Violencia Intrafamiliar”, Ley N° 20.066, septiembre de 2005. (ES)
<http://www.bcn.cl/leyes/pdf/actualizado/242648.pdf>
- Ministerio de Justicia. “Modifica el Código Penal, el Código de Procedimiento Penal y el Código Procesal Penal en materia de Delitos de Pornografía Infantil”, Ley N° 19.927, diciembre de 2003. (ES)
<http://www.minjusticia.cl/leyes/19927.pdf>
- Ministerio de Justicia. “Código Penal de Chile”, noviembre de 1874. (ES)
<http://www.bcn.cl/leyes/pdf/actualizado/1984.pdf>

Colombia

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Colombia”. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaColombia.pdf>
- El Congreso de Colombia. “Ley 679 de 2001”, relativo a la explotación, la pornografía y el turismo sexual con menores, agosto de 2001. (ES)
<http://www.ccit.org.co/www/htm/descargas/normas/leyes/ley679.pdf>
- El Congreso de Colombia. “Ley 575 de 2000”, Ley sobre la violencia contra la mujer, febrero de 2000. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/colombia/mu2.HTM>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Colombia – Legislation Child Prostitution”, 1998. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/columbia.htm
- El Congreso de Colombia. “Ley 365 de 1997”, Ley para combatir la delincuencia organizada, E/NL.2001/41, febrero de 1997. (ES)
<http://www.unodc.org/enl/showDocument.do?documentUid=916&country=COL>
The Congress of Colombia. “Law 365 of 1997”, Combating organized crime, E/NL.2001/41, February 1997. (EN)
<http://www.unodc.org/enl/showDocument.do?lng=es&language=SPA&country=COL&documentUid=916>
- El Congreso de Colombia. “Ley 360 de 1997”, relativo a los delitos contra la libertad u pudor sexuales, febrero de 1997. (ES)
<http://www.presidencia.gov.co/equidad/normatividad/Ley%20360%20de%201997%20-%20delitos%20sexuales.doc>

- El Congreso de Colombia. “Ley 294 de 1996”, Ley contra la violencia intrafamiliar, julio de 1996. (ES)
http://www.secretariassenado.gov.co/leyes/L0294_96.HTM
- El Congreso de Colombia. “Código Penal Colombiano”, 1980. (ES)
<http://www.derechos.org/nizkor/colombia/doc/penal.html>

Costa Rica

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Costa Rica”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaCostaRica.pdf>
- OIT – IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ipece/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Costa Rica – Legislación contra el turismo sexual infantil”, 2003. (ES)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/costa_rica.htm
- La Asamblea Legislativa de la República de Costa Rica. “Ley N° 7899”, Ley contra la explotación Sexual de las Personas Menores de Edad, julio de 1999. (ES)
http://www.oit.org.pe/ipece/documentos/ley_contra_la_esc_cr.pdf#search=%22costa%20rica%20ley%207899%22
- La Asamblea Legislativa de la República de Costa Rica. “Ley N° 7739”, Código de la Niñez y la Adolescencia, diciembre de 1997. (ES)
<http://www.asamblea.go.cr/ley/ley7000.htm>
- La Asamblea Legislativa de la República de Costa Rica. “Ley N° 7586. Ley contra la Violencia Domestica”, marzo de 1996. (ES)
<http://www.asamblea.go.cr/ley/ley7000.htm>
- La Asamblea Legislativa de la República de Costa Rica. “Código Penal de Costa Rica, Ley N° 4573 y sus reformas”, Título III: Delitos sexuales, marzo de 1970. (ES)
<http://www.unifr.ch/derechopenal/legislacion/cr/cpcr5.htm>

Cuba

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Cuba”. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaCuba.pdf>
- Asamblea Nacional del Poder Popular de la República de Cuba. “Código Penal. Ley N° 62”, diciembre de 1987. (ES)
http://www.cubapolidata.com/gpc/gpc_codigo_penal_de_cuba.html

Dominica

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Dominica”. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaDominica.pdf>

Dominican Republic

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Dominican Republic”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaDominicanRepublic.pdf>
- OIT – IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ipec/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22
- El Congreso Nacional. “Ley N° 137-03 sobre Tráfico Ilícito de Migrantes y Trata de Personas”, agosto de 2003. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/Juridico/mla/sp/dom/sp_dom_137_03.pdf#search=%22republica%20dominicana%20ley%20137-03%22
- Suprema Corte de Justicia. “Ley N° 136-03. Código para la protección de los derechos de los Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes”, agosto de 2003. (ES)
<http://www.suprema.gov.do/pdf/leyes/2003/LEY136-03.pdf>

Ecuador

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Ecuador”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaEcuador.pdf>

- El Congreso Nacional del Ecuador. “Código de la Niñez y Adolescencia”, N° 2002-100, enero de 2003. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/ecuador/codni%F1o.htm>
- El Congreso Nacional del Ecuador. “Ley contra la Violencia a la Mujer y la Familia”, Ley N° 103, noviembre de 1995. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/ecuador/ley9.HTM>
- República del Ecuador. “Código Civil”, Codificación N° 000. RO/Sup 104, noviembre de 1970. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/ecuador/1.HTM>

El Salvador

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – El Salvador”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaElSalvador.pdf>
- OIT-IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ippec/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22
- Corte Suprema de Justicia de El Salvador. “Código Penal”, Decreto N° 1030, Centro de documentación judicial, abril de 1997. (ES)
<http://www.csj.gob.sv/leyes.nsf/0/29961fcd8682863406256d02005a3cd4?OpenDocument>
- Asamblea Legislativa de la República de El Salvador. “Ley contra la Violencia Intrafamiliar”, Decreto N° 902, diciembre de 1996. (ES)
<http://www.asamblea.gob.sv/leyes/19960902.htm>
- Corte Suprema de Justicia de El Salvador. “Código de Familia”, Decreto N° 677, Centro de documentación judicial, octubre de 1993. (ES)
<http://www.csj.gob.sv/leyes.nsf/ed400a03431a688906256a84005aec75/2282df0f300344f606256d02005a39f9?OpenDocument>

Grenada

- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Grenada – Legislation Child Prostitution”, 1998. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/grenada.htm

Guatemala

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Guatemala”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaGuatemala.pdf>
- OIT – IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ipecc/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22
- El Congreso de la República de Guatemala. “Ley de Protección Integral de la Niñez y Adolescencia”, Decreto numero 27-2003, junio de 2003. (ES)
<http://www.unicef.org/guatemala/spanish/LeyProteccionIntegralNinez.pdf>
- El Congreso de la República de Guatemala. “Ley para prevenir, sancionar y erradicar la violencia intrafamiliar”, Decreto numero 97-1996, noviembre de 1996. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/0145.pdf>
- El Congreso de la República de Guatemala. “Código Penal”, Decreto numero 17-73, julio de 1973. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/juridico/MLA/sp/gtm/sp_gtm-int-text-cp.pdf

Guyana

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Guyana”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaGuyana.pdf>
- Laws of Guyana. “Criminal Law (Offences) Act”, Chapter 8:01, March 1998. (EN)
http://www.gina.gov.gy/gina_pub/laws/Laws/cap801.pdf
- Laws of Guyana. “Domestic Violence Act”, Chapter 11:09, March 1998. (EN)
http://www.gina.gov.gy/gina_pub/laws/Laws/cap1109.pdf

Haiti

- Gouvernement d’Haïti. “Code Pénal”, septembre 1985. (FR)
http://www.oas.org/juridico/mla/fr/hti/fr_hti_penal.html

Honduras

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Honduras”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaHonduras.pdf>
- OIT – IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ipec/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22
- Congreso Nacional. “Código de la Niñez y Adolescencia”, Norma ° 73-96, Honduras, 1996. (ES)
http://www.bvs.hn/bva/fulltext/Leyes_honduras.PDF
- Congreso Nacional. “Código Penal”, Decreto 144-83, Honduras, agosto de 1983. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/1298.pdf>

Jamaica

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children - Jamaica”. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaJamaica.pdf>
- Jamaica Ministry of Justice. “The Offences Against the Person Act”, Cap. 269, 1864. (EN)
<http://www.caricomlaw.org/docs/Offences%20Against%20the%20Person%20Act.pdf>

Mexico

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Mexico”. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaMexico.pdf>
- Asamblea Legislativa del Distrito Federal. “Ley de Acceso de las mujeres a una vida libre de violencia del Distrito Federal”, 29 de enero de 2008. (ES)
<http://www.asambleadf.gob.mx/> Accesos directos /Leyes del Distrito Federal/ Leyes
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “México – Legislación contra el turismo sexual infantil”, 2003. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/mexico.htm

- Cámara de Diputados del H. Congreso de la Unión. “Ley para la protección de los derechos de niñas, niños y adolescentes”, Secretaria de Servicios Parlamentarios, Dirección General de Bibliotecas, No. 206, mayo de 2000. (ES)
<http://www.diputados.gob.mx/LeyesBiblio/pdf/185.pdf>
- Cámara de Diputados del H. Congreso de la Unión. “Ley federal contra la delincuencia organizada”, Secretaria de Servicios Parlamentarios, Dirección General de Bibliotecas, No. 110, noviembre de 1996. (ES)
<http://www.diputados.gob.mx/LeyesBiblio/pdf/101.pdf>
- Cámara de Diputados del H. Congreso de la Unión. “Ley general de población”, Secretaria de Servicios Parlamentarios, Centro de documentación, Información y Análisis, No. 161, enero de 1974. (ES)
<http://www.diputados.gob.mx/LeyesBiblio/pdf/140.pdf>
- Cámara de Diputados del H. Congreso de la Unión. “Código penal federal”, Secretaria de Servicios Parlamentarios, Centro de documentación, Información y Análisis, N° 009, agosto de 1931. (ES)
<http://www.diputados.gob.mx/LeyesBiblio/pdf/9.pdf>

Nicaragua

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Nicaragua”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaNicaragua.pdf>
- La Asamblea Nacional Constituyente de la República de Nicaragua. “Ley de Código Penal”, Decreto N° 297, abril de 1974. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/juridico/spanish/nic_res3.doc

Panama

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Panama”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaPanama.pdf>
- OIT-IPEC. “Compendio de legislación para penalizar la explotación sexual comercial de Personas Menores de Edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, Costa Rica, 2006. (ES)
http://www.oit.or.cr/ipec/encuentros/documentos/compendio_oit.pdf#search=%22oit%202006%20compendio%20panam%C3%A1%22

- Asamblea Legislativa de Panamá. “Ley N° 16: Contribución a la prevención y eliminación de la explotación sexual comercial de personas menores de edad en Centroamérica, Panamá y República Dominicana”, OIT – IPEC, marzo de 2004. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/3170.pdf>
- República de Panamá. “Código Penal de Panamá”, septiembre de 1982. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/juridico/mla/sp/pan/sp_pan-int-text-cp.pdf

Paraguay

- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Paraguay – Penalties relating to sex offences and crime against children in the country”, February 2000. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/paraguay.htm
- Congreso de la Nación Paraguaya. “Ley que aprueba la Convención de las Naciones Unidas contra la Delincuencia Organizada Transnacional”, Ley N° 2.298, noviembre 2003. (ES)
http://www.seprelad.gov.py/docs/9_Ley2.2982.pdf
- Congreso de la Nación Paraguaya. “Código de la Niñez y la Adolescencia”, Ley N° 1.680 / 01, mayo de 2001. (ES)
<http://www.iin.oea.org/badaj/docs/11680py01.htm>

Peru

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Peru”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaPeru.pdf>
- El Congreso de la República del Perú. “Ley N° 28251”, junio de 2004. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/peru/28251n.pdf>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “Perú – Legislación contra el turismo sexual infantil”, 2003. (ES)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/peru.htm
- El Congreso de la República del Perú. “Ley que Prohíbe el Acceso de Menores de Edad a Páginas Web de Contenido Pornográfico”, Ley N° 28119, diciembre de 2003. (ES)
<http://www.cpsr-peru.org/bdatos/peru/filtros/121503--18-48-ley28119.pdf>
- El Congreso de la República del Perú. “Ley que aprueba el Nuevo Código de los Niños y Adolescentes”, Ley N° 27337, agosto de 2000. (ES)
<http://www.cajpe.org.pe/rij/bases/legisla/peru/ley1.HTML>

- El Congreso de la República del Perú. “Ley de Protección frente a la Violencia Familiar”, Ley N° 26260, diciembre de 1993. (ES)
<http://www.iin.oea.org/badaj/docs/lviope93.htm>
- El Congreso de la República del Perú. “Código Penal”, Decreto legislativo N° 635, abril de 1991. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/01165.pdf>

Puerto Rico

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Porto Rico”. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaPuertoRico.pdf>
- Gobierno de Puerto Rico. “Código Penal del Estado Libre Asociado de Puerto Rico”, Ley N° 149, junio de 2004. (ES)
<http://www.tribunalpr.org/CodigoPenal/acrobat/59-Ley-149-PS-2302.pdf>
- Gobierno de Puerto Rico. “Ley para la Prevención e Intervención con la Violencia Doméstica”, Ley N° 54, agosto de 1989. (ES)
<http://www.lexjuris.com/lexlex/lex89054.htm>

Saint-Kitts and Nevis

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Saint Kitts and Nevis”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaStKittsNevis.pdf>
- National Assembly. “Organised Crime (Prevention and Control) Act”, N° 22, Act to give effect to the Convention Against Transnational Organised Crime, October 2002. (EN)
[http://www.skbfanciaiservices.com/PDF%20Documents/Organized%20Crime%20\(Prevention%20and%20Control\)%20Act,%202002.pdf](http://www.skbfanciaiservices.com/PDF%20Documents/Organized%20Crime%20(Prevention%20and%20Control)%20Act,%202002.pdf)

Sainte-Lucia

- The World Law Guide. “Draft Criminal Code”, St-Lucia, 2003. (EN)
<http://www.stlucia.gov.lc/docs/DraftCriminalCode20031.pdf>

Trinidad and Tobago

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Trinidad and Tobago”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaTrinidadTobago.pdf>
- Parliament of Trinidad and Tobago. “The Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act”, Act N° 31, Fifth Session Fifth Parliament Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, September 2000. (EN)
<http://www.ttparliament.org/bills/acts/2000/a2000-31.pdf#search=%22trinidad%20tobago%20sexual%20offences%20act%22>
- Parliament of Trinidad and Tobago. “The Domestic Violence Act”, Act N° 27, Fifth Session Fifth Parliament Republic of Trinidad and Tobago, October 1999. (EN)
<http://www.ttparliament.org/bills/acts/1999/a1999-27.pdf>

United States of America

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – United States of America”, 2006. (EN)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/csaUSA.pdf>
- National Conference of State Legislatures. “2006 State Legislation Related to Immigration: Enacted, Vetoed, and Pending Gubernatorial Action. Trafficking”, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Mississippi, North Carolina and Virginia, Washington D.C., United States of America, August 2006. (EN)
<http://www.ncsl.org/programs/immig/6ImmigEnactedLegis3.htm>
- U.S. Congress. “H.R. 972: Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005”, H.R. 972, 109th Congress of the United States of America, February 2005. (EN)
<http://www.govtrack.us/congress/billtext.xpd?bill=h109-972>
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). “United States of America – Legislation against child sex tourism”, 2003. (EN)
http://www.world-tourism.org/protect_children/legislation_country/US.htm
- U.S. Code. “Chapter 109A – Sexual Abuse”, Title 18 – Crimes and Criminal Procedure, Part I – Crimes, January 2002. (EN)
http://www.access.gpo.gov/uscode/title18/parti_chapter109a_.html
- U.S. Code. “Title XVII – Children’s Internet Protection Act”, January 2002. (EN)
<http://www.ifea.net/cipa.pdf>

- U.S. Department of State. “Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000”, 106th Congress, Public Law 106-386, October 2000. (EN)
<http://www.state.gov/g/tip/rls/61124.htm>
- U.S. Congress. “Protection of Children from Sexual Predators”, Public Law 105-314, 105th Congress, October 1998. (EN)
http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=105_cong_public_laws&docid=f:publ314.105
- National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) – Trafficking in Persons – United States of America. (EN)
<http://www.ncjrs.gov/spotlight/trafficking/Summary.html>
- The White House – Human Trafficking. (EN)
<http://www.whitehouse.gov/infocus/traffic/index.html>
- USAID Trafficking in Persons. (EN)
http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/trafficking/

Uruguay

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Uruguay”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaUruguay.pdf>
- República Oriental del Uruguay. “Ley N° 17.815: Violencia sexual, comercial o no comercial cometida contra niños, adolescentes o incapaces”, agosto de 2004. (ES)
<http://www.parlamento.gub.uy/leyes/ley17815.htm>
- República Oriental del Uruguay. “Código de la Niñez y la Adolescencia”, 2004. (ES)
http://www.parlamento.gub.uy/htmlstat/pl/codigos/CodigoNino/2004/cod_nino.htm
- República Oriental del Uruguay. “Ley de Prevención, Detección Temprana, Atención y Erradicación de la Violencia Doméstica”, Ley N° 17.514, julio de 2002. (ES)
<http://www.presidencia.gub.uy/ley/2002070104.htm>
- República Oriental del Uruguay. “Libro II – Título X: De los delitos contra las buenas costumbres y el orden de la familia”, Capítulo IV: De la violencia carnal, corrupción de menores, ultraje público al pudor, abril de 1998. (ES)
<http://www.parlamento.gub.uy/Codigos/CodigoPenal/12t10.htm>

Venezuela

- Interpol. “National Laws – Legislation of Interpol member states on sexual offences against children – Venezuela”, 2006. (ES)
<http://www.interpol.int/Public/Children/SexualAbuse/NationalLaws/CsaVenezuela.pdf>
- La Asamblea Nacional de la República Bolivariana de Venezuela. “Ley orgánica contra la delincuencia organizada”, agosto de 2005. (ES)
<http://www.asambleanacional.gov.ve/ns2/leyes.asp?id=298>
- La Asamblea Nacional de la República Bolivariana de Venezuela. “Ley Especial Contra los Delitos Informáticos”, septiembre de 2001. (ES)
<http://www.tsj.gov.ve/legislacion/ledi.htm>
- La Comisión Legislativa Nacional. “Código Penal de Venezuela”, octubre de 2000. (ES)
<http://www.mintra.gov.ve/legal/codigos/penaldevenezuela.html>
- Congreso de la República de Venezuela. “Ley orgánica para la protección del niño y del adolescente”, octubre de 1998. (ES)
http://www.oas.org/Juridico/MLA/sp/ven/sp_ven-mla-law-child.pdf#search=%22venezuela%20ley%20organica%20proteccion%20del%20nino%20
- Congreso de la República de Venezuela. “Ley sobre la Violencia Contra la Mujer y la Familia”, septiembre de 1998. (ES)
<http://www.acnur.org/biblioteca/pdf/0971.pdf>



**Document prepared and produced by the Secretariat
of the Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas,
located at the National Assembly of Québec.**

■
Secretariat of the Network of Women Parliamentarians of the Americas
National Assembly of Québec
1020, rue des Parlementaires, 6^e étage
Québec (Québec) Canada G1A 1A3
Tel.: 418.644.2888 Fax: 418.643.1865
E-mail: feminamericas@assnat.qc.ca
Website: www.feminamericas.org